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AN
ENGLISH-ANGLO-SAXON
VOCABULARY.


COMPILED BY

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INTRODUCTION.

ON the appearance of Mr Sweet's Anglo-Saxon Reader in 1876, it occurred to me that an English index (if I may so call it) to the words contained in the admirable Glossary appended to it would be useful, at any rate to myself. In the course of 1878 I made such an index. On looking it over, I at once observed that some very common and characteristic words were wanting in it, on account of the necessarily limited nature of the selections. It then occurred to me that many of these could be readily supplied by help of the index to Mr Sweet's History of English Sounds. I accordingly went through that index, and so filled up some of the gaps. In a *very* few cases I passed over the words thus indicated, because the word was unimportant or the form a little doubtful.

Hence the present list contains *only* such English words as occur (1) in the explanations of Anglo-Saxon words in Sweet's Glossary to the Reader (first edition); and (2) nearly all the words given in his History of English Sounds. The result is a vocabulary which gives some account of most of the more important words of the language; and shews, on the one hand, what words are still in use nearly unchanged, and on the other, what ideas are expressed by totally different terms in the modern and in the oldest English.

Limited as is the vocabulary, it has at any rate this advantage, *viz.* that all the Anglo-Saxon words cited are *real* ones, for which actual authority can be adduced. The passages in which they occur can be found by the references in the Glossary to the Reader;

INTRODUCTION

or else, when the word is but slightly changed, by reference to the dictionaries of Bosworth, Lye and Manning, or Etmüller. As it is chiefly in the former case that the *construction* of the word may require illustration, it is easy to turn to the passages cited and observe any peculiarity of usage. It will at once be seen that, from the way in which the list has been compiled, it is necessarily scanty and imperfect. It is merely a handy list, intended for my own use and for that of a few friends and students.

CAMBRIDGE,

April 14th, 1879.

N.B. When modern English verbs and substantives are not distinguished as such, the *verbs* may be readily known by the fact that the Anglo-Saxon infinitive mood ends in *-an*. It may also be noted that additional Anglo-Saxon words may often be found under synonymous English ones. Thus *to bid* is *beóðan*; and, by looking under *command*, we also find *hátan*.

VOCABULARY.

A

on, forlætan
 , abbudisse
 abbod
 heán
o be, cunnan
 wunung
 ymbe, ymb, embe, *w. acc.*;
 útan, ymbútan
 ofer, ufan, búfan; (*of super-*
ity) tóforan; *adv.*, uppe;—
n above, ufan
 ð, út, útanbordes, úte
n from, wiðbredan, *refl.*
ance, genyht
v., hirwan
ble, gefére
blish, æfnan, bewitian, ge-
 ian, þurhteón; fullgán, *w.*

'ing to, be
it, gerád
it, v., tellan
itely, gewyrdelice
ed, unléd
tion, wróht
 , gewrégan, forwrégan;—*ac-*
of, gestælan, *w. dat.*
 ece, ece
wledge, oncnáwan
 æcern, æcirm
 e, gewinnan, strínan
 ecer
 , dón
 , weorc
 nædre
m, eáca
ve, clibbor

AID

admonish, gemanian
adorn, besettan, gefrætwan, ge-
 hlæstan, gerénian, girwan, gleng-
 an, teón (*weak verb*), weorðian,
 wurðian
adorned, gehroden, geatolic
adulterer, hóring, æbreca
adultery, hór, forligere, æbryce
advance, wadan
advent, tócyne
adversary, andsaca, wiðersaca
advice, lár, lárwide, ræd
advise, gerádan, rádan, léran
adse, adesa, adese
afflict, eglan, gebrócian, gecwilman,
 gedreccan, geswencan, gewægan,
 gearwian, geþryscan, þryccan
afflicted, gedréfed
affliction, bróc, hearm, weorc
aforesaid, se foresáda; forespreccen
afraid, forht, ofdrædd
afraid, to be, forhtian, ondrádan
after, æfter; (*of time*), ofer; (*of*
place) on lást, *w. dat.*;—*after*
that, ðæs ðe
afterwards, eft, siððan, ðæs, æfter
 ðám
again, eft, eft ongeán
against, on, ongeán, ongén, wið,
w. acc.; (*hostilely*), tógeánes
age (*old age*), ildu; (*growing old*),
 ealdung
agitated (*in mind*), ástyred
agree to, geþwærian, geþwærlæcan
agreeable, gecwéme
agreement, treów, wedd, gecwidræ-
 den
aid, fultum

ail, eglan
 air, lyft
 akin, gesibb
 alas, wá lá wá
 alder, alr
 alderman, ealdorman
 ale, ealu
 alight (*from a horse*), lfhtan
 alike, gelíce
 alive, cwic, cucu
 all, eall;—*most of all*, ealra máest;—
 at all, áwiht, tó áhte
 allow, álfan, *w. dat. of pers. and
 acc. of thing*; lífan, lætan, geþá-
 fian, geþwærian
 allure, spanan
 almighty, eallmihtig, eallwealdend
 almost, forneáh;—*almost all*, swið-
 ost ealle
 alms, ælmesse
 almsgiving, ælmesgifu
 alone, án
 along, be
 alongside of, tóemnes, *w. dat.*
 also, ealswá, eác, éc; eác swilce,
 eác swá; swilce, swilce eác
 altar, weofod
 alter, áwendan
 although, ðeáh, ðéh, ðeáh ðe
 always, ealne weg, ealneg; áfre;
 symble; gehwær
 am, eom
 ambition, rícetere
 ambush, sáctung
 amid, onmiddan
 amidst, tómiddes
 among, ongemang, mid, betweo-
 num
 an, án
 ancestors, ildran
 and, and, ond
 angel, engel
 angels, race of, engelcynn
 angelic, engellic
 anger, torn, grama, irre
 angle; *see hook*
 angrily, torne, irringa
 angry, irre, gram, wráð, ábolgen,
 gebolgen
 angry, to be, ábelgan
 animal, neát
 ankle, ancleow
 announce, bodian, *w. dat.*; ábeód-
 an
 annul, áfdlian, áwáegan; (*annul
 laws*), fornian
 anon, on án

answer, *v.*, andswarian, andwyrdan
 answer, *s.*, andswaru, andwyrde
 ant, æmette
 anvil, anfilte
 any, ænig
 any one, hwá
 anything, wiht, wuht
 anywhere, áhwær, hwær
 apart, sundor
 ape, apa
 apostate, apostata
 apostle, apostol
 appear, æteówian; þyncan, *impers.*,
w. dat.
 apple, æppel
 apply, áteón;—*apply oneself to*,
 befeolan, *w. dat.*
 appoint, settan, dihtan, sceáwian;
 gelagian, genamian, gescirian,
 geteohhian
 approach, neálæcung, upgang
 approach, *v.*, geneálæcan
 archangel, heáhengel
 archbishop, arcebiscop
 ardour, inbryrdnis, onbryrdnis
 are, sind, sindon, beoð (*Northum-
 brian aron*)
 arise, árisan; (*be born*), wacan
 ark, earc
 arm, earm
 arm, *v.*, girwan, gewápenian
 armour, reáf, herereáf; firdham,
 firdhrægl, eorlgewæde
 army, here, herefolc, folc, fird,
 sweot
 around, ymbe, ymb, embe; ymbút-
 an, onbútan
 arouse, weccan
 arrange, fadian, áredian
 array (*oneself*), trymian, trymman,
 refl.
 arrow, flán, stráel; hildenædre;
 also arewe
 art, cræft, searu
 art (2 *p. s. pres. of verb*), eart
 artificer, searu, sirwung
 as, swá; (*according as*), ðæs ðe;
 swilce, *w. indic.*; as...as, swá...
 swá;—*as if*, swilce, *w. subj.*;—
 as soon as, sóna swá. [*as*=eal
 swá]
 ascend, stígan
 ascension, upástigennis
 ascent, upstige
 ascribe, getitelian
 ash, æsc
 ashamed, to be, scamian, *impers. w.*

acc. of person and gen. of thing ;
 forscamian
ashes, æscan, axan, ascan (*pl.*)
ask, áxian, ácsian, áscian ; biddan,
w. acc. of pers. and gen. of thing ;
 fricgan, frignan
asking, áxung, ácsung
aspen (tree), æsp, æps
 ass, assa
assail, on sittan
assemble, gegadrian, gesamnian
assembly, gesamnung, gemót
assistance, fultum
associate, s., gegada, eaxlgestealla
associate with, tó geþeóðan
association, geþeóðnis
astrologer, tungolwitega
at, æt, tó ;—*at all*, wiht, wuht,
 wihte ; and see all
atone for, ongildan
attempt, onginnan
attendant, foregenga, geóngra
aught, áwiht, áht
aunt, módrige
authority, onweald
autumn, hærfest
avail, dugan
avarice, gitsung
avaricious, feóhgífre
avengé, áwrecan, wrecan
avenger, wrecend
avoid, forbúgan, forcirran, forfleón
await, bíðan, *w. gen.*, ábíðan, on-
 bíðan
awake (arouse), weccan, áweccan ;
 (*to be awake*), wacian ; (*to become*
awake), onwacan, onwacnan
away, onweg, aweg, forð, fram,
 ðanon
awe, ege, egesa
awl, awel
axe, eax
axle ; see shoulder
aye ; see ever

B

back, bæc, hrycg
back again, eft
backwards, ofer bæc, under bæc
bad, yfel, earglic, fracod
bad, to become, yfelian
badly, yfele, yfle
bag, fætels
bailiff, geréfa, túngeréfa ; wícgeféra
bake, bacan
bale, bealu

baleful, bealufull, bealu
balk (ridge of land), balca
ban (proclamation), gebann
band, bend
bane, bana
banish, áffiman
bank (of river), eá-stæð
banner, cumbol, þúf
banquet, symbel
baptism, fulluht
baptize, fullian
bar, grindel
bare, bæc
bark, v., beorcan
barley, bere
barm (yeast), beorma
barn, bern
barrenness, unwæstm
barrow (hill), beorh
bast, bæst
bath, bæð
bathe, baðian ; *trans.* geþeðian
bathing, beðung
battle, gefeoh, hild, orett, here,
 gewinn, getoht, tohte ; beadu,
 beadulác ; æscplega, ecgplega,
 gúðplega, wíglega
battle-field, wæl, wælstow, mæðel-
 stede
be, wesan, weorðan, beón
beacon, beácan
beam, beám
bean, beán
bear, s., bera
bear, v., beran ;—(*a child*), geberan
beard, beard
bearer of a corpse, lícmann
beast, deór, neát, nítan ; (*wild*
beast), wilddeór
beat, beátan, cnyssan, þerscan
beautiful, fæger, hiwbeorht, fredlic,
 scíne, torht, wlitig
beauty, fægernis, wlite, beorhtnis
because, for ðám ðe, for ðý ðe, ðæs
 ðe, ðý
beckon, becnan, beácnian
become, weorðan
bed, bedd, rest
beer, beór
beetle (insect), bétel, býtel
beetle (rammer), býtel
befit, gerísan
before, adv., fore, foran, beforan, ær
before, prep., for *w. dat.*, beforan ;
 (*of time*), ætforan, *w. dat.*, tófor-
 an, *w. dat.*, onforan, *w. acc.*
beforehand, ætforan

beg, *bedecian* (*Greg. Pastoral*, p. 285)
beget, strínan
begin, onginnan, beginning
beginning, fruma, frymð, onginn,
ord
behave, gebæran, féran
behest, hæð
behind, *adv.*, behindan, æt hindan,
on swaþe; —*from behind*, æftan
behind, *prep.*, bæftan
behold, behealdan, sceáwian
behold! efne! lá! hwæt!
behove, gebyrian, behófan
being (*creature*), wuht, wiht
belch, bealcettan
belief, geleáfa
believe, gelfífan
believing, geleáffull, gelfífed
bell, bella (*or* belle)
bellow, bellan
belly, wamb, belg
belong, gebyrian, belimpan
beloved, leóf
belt, belt
bench, benc
bend, bendan; (*bow down*), lútan
beneath, *adv.*, neoþan; *prep.* beneoþ-
an, *v. dat.*
benefit, *v.*, fremian, *v. dat.*
benefit, *s.*, fremsumnis, fremu, þearf
benevolent, welwillende
bequeath, becweþan
bereave, bereáfan
berry, berige
beset, bestandan
besides, *adv.*, git, tóeácan; *prep.*
(*v. dat.*), eác, tóeácan
besiege, ymbsittan, besittan
besom, besma
best, betst, sélest
betray, forráðan, beswícan; (*a city*),
becirran
betrayal, swicdóm
better, *adj.*, betera, séfra; *adv.*, bet
between, betweónum, betwux, be-
twix
betwixt, betwux, betwix
bewail, cwíþan
beyond, begeondan
bide, bebeóðan, beóðan
bide, bíðan
bier, bæð
bill (*weapon*), bill
bin, binn
bind, bindan, cnyttan, sælan; (*as*
prisoner), wélan
birch, beorc

bird, fugol
birth, ácnennidnis, gebyrd; (*time*
of), gebyrdtid; —*of noble birth*,
æþelboren
birthplace, cennungstow
bishop, biscop
bishopric, biscopstól
bit, *v.*, (*to furnish a horse with a*
bit), bætan
bitch, bicce
bite, bítan
bitter, biter
black, blæc, swearf
bladder, blædr
blade (*of grass*), blæd
blain, blegen
blame, *v.*, tælan
blast, blæst
bleach, blácian
bleak (*pale*), blæc, blác
bleat, blætan
bleed, blédan; swætan (*poet.*)
blend, blandan
bless, geblétsian
blessed, gesælig, eádig
blessing, blétsung
blind, blind
blind, *v.*, áblendan
blindly, blindlice
bliss, bliss
blithe, blíþe
blood, blód; *also* heolfor, swát (*poet.*)
bloodshed, blóðgyte
bloody, blóðig; *also* dreórig, heol-
frig, swátig (*poet.*)
bloom, *v.*, geblówan
bloom, *s.*, blóma
blossom, blóstmá
blow, *v.*, bláwan; —*blow upon*, be-
wáwan
blow (*as a flower*), blówan
blow, *s.* (*stroke*), drepe, sweng
boar, bár, swín; (*wild*), efor
board, bord
boar-spear, eoforspreót
boast, gebeótian
boasting, beót, gilp
boat, bát
bode, bodian
bodily, líchamlic
body, líc, líchama, flæschama, bodig
boil, weallan
bold, beald, gebilde, céne, dyrstig,
fram, hwæt, snell, strang; arod, cáf
boldly, bealdlice, cénlice, framlice,
cáflíce
boldness, dyrstignis, hwætscipe

bolster, bolster
bolt, bolt (?)
bond, bend, clamm
bone, bán
book, bók
boon, bén [*boon* = Icel. bón]
boot (remedy), bót
booty, lác, húð
bore, borian
borough, burh
borrow, borgian
bosom, bósm, bearm
both, begen; —*both...and*, ægðer...
 ge, ge...ge
bottom, botm; (*of a lake, &c.*),
 grund
bottomless, grundleás
bough, telga, bób
boundary, mearc
bow, *v.*, gebúgan, búgan; —*bow*
down, *trans.*, onhildan; *intrans.*,
 hnígan, onlútan
bow (for shooting), boga, flánboga
bower, búr
bowl, bolla
boy, cnapa, cniht
braid, bregdan
brain, brægen
bramble, bremel (*or* brémel)
branch (of a tree), telga
brand, brand
brandish (a sword), bewindan
brass, ær, bræs
brave, gód, heard, hwæt, strang,
 stiðmód, hrór; róf (*poet.*); un-
 earg; *and see bold*
bravehearted, heardmód, stiðmod
bravely, heardlice, pegenlice
bravery, hwætscipe; *and see bold-*
ness
breach, bryce; (*of agreement*),
 weddbryce; (*of law*), lahbryce
bread, breád
breath, bráedu
break, brecan; (*become broken*),
 sprengan; —*break to pieces*, tó-
 brecan, forbreótan; —*break asun-*
der, *intrans.*, tóberstan
breast, breóst
breastplate, byrne, byrnham
breath, blæd, fnæst, bræð
breathe, orðian
breeches, bréc (*pl. of* bróc)
breed, brédan
brew, gebreówan
bride, brýd
bridegroom, brýdguma

bridge, brycg
bridle, bridels (*or* brídels)
bright, beorht, scír, torht, hádor,
 leóht, leóhtlic
brightly, beorhte, hádre
brightness, beorhtnis
bring, bringan, ætberan, lædan; —
bring about, gewendan; —*bring*
forth (child), cennan, ácennan,
 oncennan, tíman, tydran; —*bring*
up, fédan
broad, brád
brood, bród (*unauthorized*)
brook, v.; *see use*
brook, s., bróc
broom (plant), bróm
broth, broð
brother, bróðor
brow, brú
brown, brún
buck, bucca
build, timbrian, timbran, átimbran,
 bytlan, aráeran; settan; (*firmly*),
 trymman
building, getimbre, getimbrung, ge-
 bytle
bullock, bulluca
bundle, byndel
burden, byrðen
burn, intr., beornan; *trans.*, bærn-
 nan, élan, forswélan; —*burn up*,
 forbærnan (*trans.*), forbeornan
 (*intrans.*)
burning, s., bryne
burst, berstan; —*burst forth*, bre-
 can; —*burst out*, áberstan
bury, byrgan, bebyrgan, bedelfan
busy, bysig
but, ac
butler, butera (*a borrowed word*
from Latin)
buy, bycgan, gebycgan; —*buy off*,
 forgildan
by, be, bi; (*by means of*), purh;
 fram, *v. pass. verb*

C

cable, scipráp
calamity, gelimp
calf, cealf
call, ceallian; (*to exclaim*), clipian,
 cleopian; (*to name*), gecígan;
 (*to call out*), hríman
callow (bald), calu
calumny, hól; (*attack on character*),
 onscyte

CAMP

camp, wíc, wícstow, firdwíc
campaign, s., fird
campaign, v., firdian
can (I), kann
candle, candel (*Latin*)
canon, canon (*Lat. and Gk.*)
capacity, mægen
captivity, hæftnfd
capture, v., niman, fón
care, caru, cearu, heord
care, v., hogian; (*to reckon*), meornan,
 récan; (*to care about*), carian,
 onmunan; (*to take care of*), gím-
 an, w. gen.
careful, carfull, smeálic
careless, réceleás, gímeleás, orsorh,
 wanhýdig
carelessly, unwærlice
carelessness, unwærscipe, gímeleást
carpal, flæslic
carriage, æs
carry, beran, ferian, láedan, wegan;
carry off or away, álædan, offér-
 ian, áwegan
cart, cræt
carve, ceorfan
castle, castel (*Latin*)
cat, catt
catch, gelæcan
cathedral, mynster
cattle, ceáp, feoh, feó, neát, nften,
 ort, hryðer
cattle-plague, orfcwealm
cause, dón, w. *infin.*
cause, s., intinga
cauterize, fortendan
cave, scræf
cease, áblinnan, gestillan
cease from, geswícan, w. gen.
celebrate, mærsian
celebrated, mære
certain one, án, sum
certain of, gewiss, w. gen.
certainly, gewisslice, georne
chaffer (*insect*), ceafor
chaff, ceaf
chain, clamm, bend, racente
chain, v., gehæftan
chalk, cealc
chamber, búr, cófa, reced
chamberlain, búrþegn
champion, cempa
change, v., áwendan, behwifan;
 (*change to the worse*), onwendan
change, s., edwenden; (*vicissitude*),
 gebregd; (*reverse*), edhwirft
chapman, ceápmann

CLOTHES

character (*nature*), hád
charge, have in, bewitan
chariot, cræt
charitable, cystig, ælmesgeorn
charity, ælmesgiftu
cheap; see *purchase*, sb.
cheek, ceáce
cheer, fréfran, gefréfrian, árétan
cheese, cése
chew, ceówan
chicken, cycen
hide, cidan
chilblain; see *blain*
child, bearn, cild, eafera
childhood, cildháð
chill, freórig
chill, s., céle
chin, cinn
choice, dóm
choice thing, cyst
choke, forþrysmian
choose, ceósan, geceósan
chough, ceó
church, cirice, circe; (*congregation*),
 gelaðung
cinder, sinder
circuit, ymbgang, ymbhwirft, be-
 gang
circumference, ymbgang
citizens, burhleóde, burhsittende,
 burhwaras
city, ceaster, burh
clamour, hreám, gebære
claw, clawu (*or* cláwu)
clay, clæg
clean, clæne
clean, adv., clæne
cleanness, clænnis
cleanse, clænsian
clear (*evident*), sweótol, swutol;
 (*used of the voice*), beorht
clearly, sweótollice
cleave (*adhere*), clifian
cleave (*sever*), cleófan
cleave asunder, tócleófan
clerical, gehádod
clew, cliwe
cliff, clif
climb, climban
climb up, stigan
cling, clingan
clip (*to embrace*), clyppan
close, v., lúcan, belúcan; (*close up a*
road), forwyrčan
cloth, cláð
clothe, scrýðan
clothes, gewæde

CLOUD

7, wolcen. [*The A. S.* clúd =
iss of rock].
 ; clút
 r, clæfre
 er, clyster
 col
 tunece, cyrtel, pád
 hana, coc
hafer; see *chafer*
crow, hancréd
e; see *corn-cockle*
 ceald
 s., céle
 :t, gegadrian, gesamnian
 r, hiw
 red, fáh, fág
 colt
 , camb
 at (*single*), ánwíg
 , cuman, becuman; (*to the*
one), fón tó rice
 ly, cymlic
 ort, frófor
 ort, v.; see *cheer*
 ng, cyme, tócyne
 vand, v., beóðan, hátan, be-
 óðan
 vand, gebod, bebod, diht, háes,
 weald
 rit, betécan
 ion, gemæne; — *in common*,
 mænlice
 anion, gesð, geféra, geneát
 any, geferscipe
 el, geneáðian, geníðan, forn-
 n
 lain, mænan, besprecán
 lete, v., fullfremman, fullwyr-
 , þurhteón
 ose (*write*), gedihtan
 ade, wilgehléða
 al, bedirnan, bediglian, mðan
 ive (*be pregnant*), geeácnian
 rning, of
 mn, fordéman
 ition (*state*), háð
 ict, faru, fær, drohtnung
 ss, andettan
 ne, beclýsan
 rm, áfæstnian, gefæstnian
 regation, laðung, gelaðung
 ier, áleggan, gehnægan, ge-
 dan, ofweorpan; (*land*), ge-
 n
 ious, gecnæwe, w. gen.
 crate, gehálgian
 nt to, geþáðian

CRANE

consenter (*consenting person*), ge-
 þáfa
consider, beþencan, þencan, hog-
 ian, smeágan, smeán, ásmeágan,
 geondsceaáwian, geondþencan
consolation, frófor
console, fréfran, gefréfrian
constancy, ánræðnis
contain, befón
contemplation, smeágun
contempt, forsewennis, forhohnis,
 oferhygd
contend, sacan
continual, singlar
continually, singlarlice
continue, wunian, þurhwunian
continuously, ánstrecas, on án
contrary to, ofer
contrive, áþencan
control, wealdan
conversion, gecirrednis
convert, gehwifan, behwifan, ge-
 bígan
cook, s., cóc (*Latin*)
cool, cól
cool (*grow cool*), cólian
corn, corn
corn-cockle, coccel
corner, hyrne
corporeal, líchamlic
corpse, hræw, hrá, líc
correct, gerihtan
cole (*col*), cóte
could, cūðe
council, ræð, rún
councillor, wita, rúnwita, ræðbora
counsel, ræð
count, ríman
countenance, andwlita
country, land, eard, molde
courage, mód, þrymm; ellen (*poet.*)
course, ryne
court, hóf; (*inclosure*), edor
cover, belecgan, peccan, beþeccan,
 helan, wrifan, bewrfan, bewyr-
 an; — (*cover over*), oferhelman;
 (*cover with rime*), behreósan
cow, cú
cowardice, irgðu
cowardly, earg, earglic
cowslip, cúsloppe
crab (*fish*), crabba
crackle (*as flames*), brastlian
cradle, cradol, cildcradol
craft; see *skill*
cram (*stuff*), crammian
crane, cran

crave, crafian
create, gesettan, gescippan, onstellan, trymman
creation, gesceap, gesceaft, gescapennis, frumsceaft
Creator, metod, meotod, scippend
creature, wiht, wuht, gesceaft
creep, creópan, snfcan
cress, cerse, cærse
crib, cribb
crime, synn, undáed, morðor, gylt, fácen, firen, leahor, mán, mán-déed
criminal, s., wearg, sceaða
cringe (*bow, fall*), cringan, gecringan
cripple, crépel
crooked, wóh
crop (*of wheat*), wyrt
crop (*of a bird*), cropp
cross, ród, gealga
cross, *sign of the*, ródetácán
cross oneself, sénian
crow, cráwan
crowd, gemang, hwearf
cruel, wælhreów, réðe, gram, grim, wráð, unswæslíc
cruelly, þearle
crumb, cruma
crush, tócwýsan
crutch, cricc
cry (*clamour*), cirm
cry aloud, hrfman, cirman
cultivate, gebúan
cunningly, geáplíce
cup, bune, cuppe
curse, s., curs
curse, v., cursian
cursed, áwirged
curtain, fleóhnett
custody, heord
custom, þeáw, sidu, gewuna; (*evil custom*), unsidu
cut, ceorfan, heáwan, bitan, snðan, scean
cut away, áceorfan onweg
cut off, beceorfan, w. acc. of pers. and instr. of thing
cut through, forceorfan

D

daily, dæghwámlice
daisy, dæges ége
dale, dæl
dam up (*a river*), forwyrcan

danger, frécednis; (*sudden danger*), fær
dangerous, frécne
dare, durran, néðan; *I dare*, ic dearr
dark, deorc, mirce, sweart, wann, heolstor, þeostre, þeosterfull
darkness, heolstor, þeostru
darling, deórling
dart, daroð
daughter, dóhtor
dawn, uhte, ærdæg, dægred
dawn, v., dagian
day, dæg; dógor (*poet.*)
day's work, dægweorc
dead, deád, forðgewiten, unfligende
deadly, deaðbære, cwealmbær
deaf, deáf
deal, dæl
dear, deóre, dýre, leóf
death, deað, gewitennis, forðfór, forðsft, hinsft, swilt, hryre, fill, cwealm, cwild
death, doomed to, fúge
death-day, deaðdæg
decay, forrotian, fúlian, brosnian
decay, s., brosnung
deceit, swi: dóm
deceitful, swicol
deceive, beswícan, bepæcan
decide, gescádan, geceósan, ráedan, gerædan
decline, óðfealla 1, wanian
decree, gerædan, ráedan, gescirian, déman
decree of fate, gesceaft
deed, dæd, þing
deem; see doom
deep, deóp, steáp
deeply, deópe
deer, deór
defeat, v., forsleán
defeat, slege
defeated, sigeléas
defend, werian, bewerian, gebeorgan, ealgian
defender, weriend
defile, besylian, besmftan, wemman; gefýlan
defilement, wamm, gewemmednis
degenerate, ábroðen
delay, ildan, latian, uforian
delay, ildung
delve, delfan
demand, girnan, w. gen.
demon, sceocca, scucca
den, denn

DENY

eógan, *w. dat. of pers. and f thing*; forsacan
 gewitan
ng thence, ðanonweard
 re, útgang
ng on, gelang æt
 bewépan
of, beniman, benzéman, *w. or instr.*; bedælan, belþan, *en.*; besnýðian, *w. instr.*; n, *w. dat. of pers. and acc.*
ing; bescirian, *w. gen. of*
 ; óðwendan, *w. dat. of pers. acc. of thing*
 lþe, dýpe
 t, hócor, hosp
 , hócorwyrde
 ant, maga
waste, wésten
 adj., wilde
merit, gewyrht
 , earnian
 geþeahht, ráed
 girman, *w. gen.*; gitsian ;
 n ; wilnian, *w. gen. or acc.* ;
 tan, *impers. w. acc. of per-*
nd gen. of thing
 willa, lust, wilnung
 s, georn, *w. gen.*
 , ormódnis
ing, ormód
ing of, orwéne, *w. gen.*
 forhogian, forseón
 r, oferhoga
 , fordón, spillan, forspillan,
 rcan, forniman, forfaran,
 ran, ábreótan, ádilgian, tó-
 pan
 tion, forwyrð, cwild
 ine, gemearcian
 onscunian
 le, onscunigendlic
 te, hergian
 tion, hergað, hergung, for-
 ung
 eófol
 possessed by a, deófolseóc
 t, deófolcund, deófollic
 ácræftan
 , forswelgan, fretan
 sáw
 orfan, sweltan, cwelan, á-
 n, geendian, gefaran, gewit-
 rðfaran
 t, earfoðe, earfoðlic
 ty, with, uneaðe, unfoðlice
 ce, unbildo

DOCTRINE

dig, delfan
 digging, gedelf
 dignity, geþyngðo, geþyncð, weorð-
 fullnis
 diligently, gecneordlice
 dill, dile
 dim, dimm
 diminish, *trans. and intrans.*, ge-
 wanian
 din, to make a, dynian
 dint (a blow), dynt
 dip, difan ; dyppan
 dire, atol, slíðen
 direct, gerihlæcan, gewissian, wís-
 ian, tæcan
 direction, gewissung
 disciple, leornere, leornungcniht,
 geóngra
 discipline, þeódscipe
 discourse, cwide
 discover, áfindan, onfindan
 discredit, unhlísa
 disease, cóð, ádl, uncóðu
 diseased, ádlig
 diseased, to be, ádlian
 disengage oneself from, geæmtigian ;
 reflex. *w. gen.*
 disgrace, scamu, scand
 disgraceful, scandlic
 dish, disc
 dishearten, geirgan
 dislike, unþanc
 disperse, *intr.*, tófaran, tóféran ;
trans., tósendan
 display, gesweótolian, geswutolian,
 eówan
 display, s., wæfersín
 displease, mislícian, *w. dat.*
 dissimulate, lytigian, lícettan
 distant, firlen
 distension, tóbláwennis
 distinct, sweótol, swutol
 distinguished, geþungen
 distribute, dælan
 district, sceát, scir
 district, governor of a, scirmann
 disturbance, unstillnis
 ditch, dic
 dive, dúfan
 divide, dælan, tóniman, tóðælan
 divine, godcund, dryhtenlic
 divinely, godcundlice
 divinity, godcundnis
 division, dæl
 do, dón, gedón
 dock (plant), docce
 doctrine, lár

doe, dá
dog, hund
doing amiss, miswende
dole, gedál, dæl
dominion, onweald, rice
doom, dóm
doom, *v.*, déman
door, duru
doubt, tweó, tweónung
doubt, *v.*, tweógan, tweón, *w. gen.*;
 tweónian, *impers.*
doubt, *without*, untwfllice, untweó-
 gendlice
doubtfully, tweólice
dough, dáh (?)
doughty, dyhtig
dove, culfra; dúfe (*or* dúfa)
down (*hill*), dún
downwards, of dúne, neoðan, niðer
drag, dragan, teón
dragon, draca, wyrm
draw, dragan, teón
draw (*sword*), gebregdan, ábreg-
 dan, teón
draw near, getengan
dread, *v.*, onþrácian, ondráedan
dreadful, onþræce
dream, *v.*, gemétan
dream, swefn
dreary, dreórig
dress, wæd, gewæde, wáfels, hrægl,
 reáf, scrúd
drink, drincan, súpan; (*drink up*),
 gedrincan; (*give to drink*), drenc-
 an
drink, *s.*, drenc
drinking, gedrinc
drive, drifan, dráfan; (*away*), áfýs-
 an, fordrifan, ádrifan
drop, dropa
dropsy, wæterseócnis
drove, dráf
drown, *trans.*, ádrencan
drunk, druncen
dry, dryge
dry up, ádruwian
due, gerisen
dull, dol
dumb, dumb
dun (*brown*), dunn
during, under, *w. dat.*
durst (*I*), dorste
dust, dust
duty, riht
dwarf, dweorg
dwelt, wunian, wícian, eardian, ge-
 búan, búgian

dwelt in, *trans.*, healdan
dwelling, hámm, wíc; inn, geard,
 hof, eard, geset, gesteald, wunung
dwelling-place, eardgeard
dyke, díc

E

each, æghwilt, *w. gen.*; ælc, ge-
 hwilt, æghwæðer, ægðer, gehwæð-
 er
each one, gehwá
eager, georn, geornfull, geornfullic,
 fús
eagerly, geornfullice, geornlice,
 georne
eagle, eam
ear, eáre
earl, eorl
early morning, ærnemergen
earn, geearnian
earnest, eornest;—*in earnest*, on
 eornest, eornestlice
earnestly, eorneste
earth, eorðe, grund, folde, molde,
 hruse, middangeard
earthdweller, foldágend, foldbúend,
 eorðbúend
earthly, eorðlic
easily, eáðe, sófte
east, eást
east, *from the*, eástan
east, *to the*, wið eástan
Easter, Eástron (*pl.*)
Easter-day, Eásterdæg
eastward, eásteward
easy, eáðe, éðe
eat, etan
eaves, efes
ebb, *s.*, ebba
ebb away, áebbian
ecclesiastical, circlíc
edge, ecg
eel, æl
egg, æg
eight, eahta
eighty, hundeahtatig
either (*of two*), áhwæðer, áwðer
either...or, oððe...oððe, óðer...óðer
eke, *v.*, écan
elder, ildra
elders, ildran
elder-tree, ellen
eldest, ildesta
eleven, endlufon
eleventh, endlyfta
elf, ælf

n
 ðlm
ence, getyngnis
 alles
here, ellor
ace, clippan, ymbclippan
ace, s., fæðm
et, æmette
ror, cásere
oyment, notu
y, æmtig, ðdel
np, gewician, sittan
sure, haga
trage, trymian, trymman, ge-
 dan
 ende, geendung
v., endian
bring to an, onwenden
ss, ungeendod
re, bídan, w. acc.; þolian
y, feónd, feóndsceaða, sceaða,
 inscaða
lish, Englisc
lish, the, Engle, Angle
lish language, Engliscgereord
l, brúcan, w. gen.; neótan,
 gen.
ment, notu
hien, onlíhtan
ty, feóung, ofþanca
ble, gedírsian, gedýrsian
gh, genóg
ge, gremian
we, geþeówian
are, besirwan
prise, onginn
e, spanan, gewéman
ely, mid ealle, calles, eallunga,
 þhwæs
uils, innoð
ince, inngang, instæpe
ust, befæstan, w. dat.; beþeóðan
nox, emniht
 ær
 ; áræran
 misféran
to cause to, dwelian
nd, árende
r, gedwild
 ærest
be, ætberstan, óðwindan, losian,
 rstan;—*escape from*, ætwindan,
 gen.
lish, settan
ial, éce
vally, écelice
vity, écnis

eucharist, húsl
evangelical, godspellic
evangelist, godspellere
even, efen, emn
evening, æfen
eventide, æfentíð
ever, æfre, á, áwa;—*for ever*, tó
 ealdre
every one, æghwá
everywhere, æghwær, gehwær, ofer
 eall
evident, sweótol, swutol, open
evident, to make, geswutolian
evil, yfel
evil, s., yfel, bealu
evil-doer, mánfremmende
ewe, eówe
examine, ásmeágan
example, bigspell, bysen, bysning
example, to give an, bysnian
excel, oferstigan
excellence, duguð
excellent, æðele, ænlic, unforcúð, in-
 dryhten, geþungen
except, búton
excessive, ungemetgod, swíðlic
excessively, ungemet, ungemetlice,
 swíðlice, oferlice, ungelóge
exchange (barter), s., gewrixle
excite, onstyrian
exculpate oneself, betellan, reflex.
excuse, geláðian, forlætán
exhalation, steám
exhausted, ágoten, w. gen.
exhausted, to become, áteorian
exhort, gemanian
exile, wræcsíð
expedition, síð, rád; (*military*);
 fird
expel, ádræfan
expend, áspendan
explain, gereccan
exploration, sceáwung
explore, cunnian
expound, áreccan
extend, bráðan, gerýman, ástreccan
extensive, wídgille
external, úteward, útanweard
externally, útane
extinguish, ácwencan, ádwæscan
extreme, ýtemest
eye, eáge

F

face, andwlita
fade away, wanian

sail, swican, geswican, *w. dat. of person*; álicgan
vain, fægen
fair, fæger, scfne
fairness, fægernis
faith, treow, treowð, getreowð, getrywð, geleáfa
faith, want of, geleáfleást
faithful, getreowe, hold
faithfully, getreowlice
fall, feallan, dreosan, gedreosan, hreosan, áhreošan; (*bow down*), cringan; (*fall away*), áfeallan
fall, s., dryre, hryre, fill
fallow, fealu
false, leás
falsehood, leásung
fame, hlisa
familiar, cúð
family, mægð, cynn, híred
family, member of a, híwa
famine, hungor
famous, namcúð, mære, mærlíc, bréme, gefræge
famous, to make, máran, gefrægnian
far, feorr;—*from afar*, feorran
fare, v., weorðan, *impers. with acc.*; (*to go*), faran
farthing, feorðling
fast (*fasting*), fæsten
fast, adj., fæst
fasten, fæstnian
fastness, fæsten
fat, fæt
fate, wyrd, síð; (*decree of fate*), gesceaft
father, fæder
fathom, fæðm, fæðmrfm
fault, gylt
favour, ést, liss, hylðo
fawn (*as a dog*), onfægnian
fear (*be afraid*), onscunian, reflex.; ofdræðan, ondræðan
fear, óga, ege, egesa; (*fright*), fyrhto, forhtung; (*sudden danger*), fær
fearful, egesfull, egeslic
fearfully, egeslice
fearless, unforht, unforhtmód
feast, gebeórscipe, wist
feast, v., wistfullian
feather, feðer
fee (*property*), feoh
feed, féðan, áféðan
feel, félan
fell, áfillan

fell (*skin*), fell
fen, fenn
fern, fearn
fervour, wilm
festival, freolstfd
festivity, plega
fetch, feccan, fetian
fetter, fetor, racente
feud, fæhð
fever, fefor, fefor-ádl
fever, to have a, hriðian
few, feá
fickle, ficol
fiddler, fiðelere
fidelity, treowð, trywð, getreowð, getrywð
field, feld, æcer, wang; (*field of battle*), wæl
fiend, feond
fierce, gram, grimm, irre, réðe, hreóh, hreo, stið, stiðmód
fiercely, wráðum, irringa, stiðlice
fierceness, réðnis
fifteen, fiftine
fifth, fifta
fifty, fiftig
fight, feohtan, winnan, sacan
fight, s., gefeoht, feohte, camp, campwig, tohte
fighter, cempa
file (*rasp*), feól
fill, fyllan, áfyllan
fill, s., fyllo
film, filmen
fin, finn
find, findan, métan, hegitan; (*find out*), onfindan, áfindan
finger, finger
finish, v., geendian, betýnan, þurhteón
fir, furh
fire, fyr
fire-gleam, fyrleoht
firm, fæst, trum
firmly, fæstlice, fæste
firmness, fæstnis
first, forma, fyrrest, fyrst
first, adv., ærest
fish, fisc
fisher, fiscere
fishing, fiscocð
fit, fýst
fitly, sidelice
fitting, gelimplic
five, fif
flame, blæst, líg
flat (*applied to land*), filde

FLATTER

flatter, óleccan
flattery, óleccung
flax, fleax
flea, fleá
flee, fleógan, gefleóhan
fleece, flýs
fleet, *adj.*, fleótig
flesh, flæsc
fleshly, flæsclic
flight, flyht, fleám
flight, to put to, áflígan, áflíman,
 geflíman, fýsan
flint, flint
flitch, flicce
float, fleótan
flock, flocc
flood, flód
flooded, fléde
floor, flór, flett, heallwudu
flourish, þeón, geþeón, wridian, ge-
 blówan
flourishing, geblówen
flow, flówan; (*as a river*), feallan,
 irnan
flow of the tide, flód; (*stream*),
 gang
fluctuate, wealcan
fly, s., fleóge
fly, v., fleógan
foal, fola
foam, fám
fodder, fódor
foe, feónd
fold, fealdan
folk, folc
follow, folgian, fyligan
following, æftera
folly, unsnotornis, unwísdom, un-
 ræd, hygeleast, dysig
food, fóda, mete, metsung, æt, nest,
 feorm, bigleofa
food, want of, metelést
foolish, dysig, dysiglic, dwǽs, dol
foolishly, dollice
foot, fót
foot-measure, fót máel
footprint, spor
for, for, tó
forbid, forbeódan
force, níð
force, by, níde
ford, ford
forefather, forðfæder
foreign, fremde, welisc, elþeódig
foreigner, wealh
forest, wudu, holt, weald, wuduholt
forge, ásmiðian

FUNERAL

forged, geþuren
forget, forgitan
forgive, forgifan
forgiveness (of sins), forgifennis
former, ærra
formerly, geára, geó, giú, iú, gefyrn,
 ær ðissum
forth; *see forwards*
forthwith, sóna, ædre, ðærrihte
 ánunga, semninga
fortification, geweorc
forty, feówertig
forwards, forð
foster-father, fóstorfæder
foul, fúl
found (a town), ásettan, settan; (*a
 building*), trymman
foundation, gesetnis, staðol, weall-
 steall
fountain, willa
four, feówer
fourfooted, fíðerfete
fourteen, feówertíne
fourth, feórfða
fowl; *see bird*
fowler, fuglere
fox, fox
foxglove, foxes glófa
fragment, bryce
fragrance, stenc
frailty, tydernis, hnescnis
frankincense, récels
free, freó
free from, leás
freeze, freósan
fresh, fersc
Friday, frigedæg
friend, freónd, wine
friendless, freóndleás
friendly, freóndlic, hold
friendship, freóndscipe
fright, tyrhto, forhtung
frightened, áfirht
frivolity, ídelnis
frog, frocga
from, fram, of, æt; (*to learn from* =
 geliornan æt)
frost, forst
frosty, hrimig
frozen, fforen
fruit, wæstm, ofet, bléd, blóstma
fry, gehirstan
frying, hirstung
fryingpan, hearstepanne
full, full
fully, fulllice
funeral, lícþenung

funeral pile, ád, báel
furlong, furhlang
furnace, ofen
furrow, furh
further, furðor
further away, ufor
furze, fyrs
future, tóweard
future, s., forðgesceaft

G

gain, gewinnan, strínan
gall, gealla
gallows, gealga, galga
game, gamen
gang, gangan
gannet, ganet, ganot
gap, geapian
garment, scrúð
gate, geat
gatekeeper, geatweard
gather (flowers), gadrian; (*collect*),
 gegadrian
gaze, starian
gear, gearwe
gem, gimm, gimmstán
general, s., folctoga
general (common), gemæne
generally, gemænelice
gentle, rów, líðe, geswæs, smylte
gently, líðelice
gesture, gebære
get, gitan
get at (reach), geræcan
ghost, gást
giant, eoten, ent, þyrs, gigant
gift, gifu, lác, leán
gigantic, eotenisc
gild, gyldan
girdle, gyrdel
girl, mægden, mæden, mægð
give, gifan, sellan; (*permit to have*),
 onlíhan, *w. dat. of pers. and gen.*
of thing; (grant), unnan, *w. dat.*
of person and gen. of thing
give away, forgifan, forgildan
give up, ofgifan, ofháetan
giver, brytta (*poet.*)
glad, glæd, glædmód, fægen, blíðe,
 rôt
gladden, gegladian, árétan
gladly, glædlice, rôtlice
glass, glæs
gleam, scíma, glæm
glede (hot coal), gléd
glee, gliw

glide, glídan
glitter, líxan
gloaming, glómunġ
gloom, glóm
gloomy, to become, gesweorcan
glorify, mæran, mærsian
glorious, þrymmfæst, þrymmfull,
 þrymmlic, þryðlic, mære, mærlíc,
 blædfæst, tírfæst, torhtlic
gloriously, hlísfullice, dómlice
glory, wuldor, tír, hræð, dóm, lof,
 mærdū, blæd, þryðu, þrymm,
 weorðmynt, wurðmynt
glory, eager for, dómgeorn
glove, glóf
gluttony, oferfyll
gnash the teeth, gristbítian
gnashing of teeth, gristbítung
gnat, gnæt
gnaw, gnagan
go, gán, gengan, cuman, faran, féran,
 ferian, steppan, wadan, scríðan,
 teón, wendan (*reflex. or intrans.*)
go in a track, spyrian
go without, forþolian, *w. instrum.*
go wrong with, mislimpan, *impers.*
w. dat.
goad, gád
goat, gát
God, god
god-child, godbearn
goddess, gyden
godfather, cumpæder
God-fearing, godfyrht
godson, godsunu
gold, gold
golden, gylden
goldsmith, goldsmið
good, gód, gódlic, til, árfæst
goodly, gódlic
goodness, gódnis
goods, gód
goose, gós
gore (blood), heolfor
gorse, gorst
gory, heolfrig
gospel, godspell
gout, gihða
govern, gewieldan
government, steór
grace, ést; (*of God*), gifu
gracious, hold
grandfather, eald fæder
grant, unnan, getðian, *both w. gen.*
of thing and dat. of person; (grant
as a favour), tíðe fremian
granted, gifede

GRASP

ʃ, gegripan, gráþian, fón, haf-
 an
 ʃ, fæðm, gráp, clamm
 ; graes
 ʃ, graef
 el, sandceosel, greót
 , græg
 (of hair), hár
 -haired, blandenfeax
 ; greát, micel
 'er, mára
 'est, mést
 'ly, miclum
 'ness, micelnis
 'lily, gráðiglice
 'liness, giffernís
 'ly, gráðig, gifre
 t, gréne
 ; grétan
 ; weá, sár, hearm
 ; tidings of, weáspell
 ve, sárettan
 ous, swár, sár, láð, wráðlic
 ously, weorce
 ; grim, grimmlic
 ʒ, gegrindan
 , gripe, gráp
 ; gegripan, grípan
 n, gránian
 ning, gránung
 m, guma
 e, gráþian
 nd, grund, flór, folde
 ndsel, grundeswelge
 e, bearu
 ; weaxan, grówan; (*grow up*),
 reaxan; (*grow over*), beweaxan
 ʃth, wæstm
 lge, ofþanca, inca
 'd, v., behealdan, healdan, war-
 1
 'dian, weard
 'dianship, weard
 t, gist, flettsittende
 'ance, gewissung
 'e, gewissian, wísian
 ʒ, gild
 ; gylt, scyld
 'ty, scyldig, forscyldigod
 gutt

H

t, gewuna, þeáw
 hæfde
 , hagol
 storm, hagolfaru

HEAD

hair, hær; head of, feax
 half, healf
 hall, heall, sele, sæl, seld
 hallow, gehálgian
 halt (*lame*), healt
 hammer, hamor
 hand, hand; folm (*poet.*)
 hand over, tó handa lætan, áræcan
 handgrasp, mundgripe
 handiwork, handgeweorc
 handle, helf
 handy (*near*), gehende
 hang, *trans.*, áhón, gehón; *intrans.*
 hangian
 happen, gelimpan, getfmian, weorð-
 an, wesan
 happiness, sæl, gesælcð
 happy, gesælig, eadig
 harbour, port
 hard, heard
 harden, áhirdan
 hardhearted, heardheort
 hardheartedness, heardheortnis
 hardly, uneaðe
 hardness, heardnis
 hardness, eárføð, geswinc
 hare, hara
 harlot, miltestre
 harm, hearm, bealu
 harp, hearpe
 harp, v., hearþian
 harper, hearpere
 harping, hearþung
 harrow, s., herewe, hærwe (?)
 harrow, v., ettan
 harry, herþian
 harrying, herþung, hergað
 hart, heorot
 harvest, ríp, ríptfma, hærfest
 haste, ófost;—*with haste*, ófstlice
 hasten, éfstan, onettan, fundian;
 fýsan (*reflex.*)
 hastily, recene, ricene
 hat, hæst, hætt
 hate, hatung, hete
 hate, v., hatian, láðian, feón
 hateful, láð, láðlic
 hater, hata
 hatred, anda, nð
 haughty, oferwlcenced, ofermód
 have, habban
 haven, hæfen
 hawk, hafoc
 hay, híg, hég
 hazel, hæsel
 he, hé, se
 head, heáfod, hafola

<i>headland</i> , næss	<i>hilt</i> , hilt (<i>often in pl.</i>)
<i>headless</i> , heáfoðleás	<i>him</i> , dat., him; <i>acc.</i> , hine
<i>head-man</i> (<i>leader</i>), heáfodmann	<i>hinder</i> , gelettan, <i>w. acc. of pers. and gen. of thing</i> ; hremman; (<i>hinder from or in</i>), ámirran, <i>w. gen. of thing</i>
<i>heal</i> , hælán	<i>hip</i> (<i>dog-rose</i>), heópe, hiópe
<i>health</i> , gesundfullnis, hælo	<i>hip</i> (<i>thigh</i>), hype
<i>healthy</i> , hál, on sund, gesund, gesundfull, hálwende	<i>hire</i> , hýrian, áhýrian
<i>heap</i> , heáp	<i>his</i> (<i>own</i>), sin
<i>hearing</i> , gehýrnis	<i>historian</i> , beóðwita, wyrðwritere
<i>hearken</i> , hércnian, hýrcnian	<i>historical</i> , gewyrðelic
<i>heart</i> , heorte, mód, hyge; sefa, ferhð (<i>poet.</i>)	<i>history</i> , stær
<i>hearth</i> , heorð	<i>hither</i> , hider
<i>heat</i> , hæte, hætu	<i>hoard</i> , hord
<i>heat</i> , <i>v.</i> , onhætan	<i>hoard</i> , <i>v.</i> hordian
<i>heath</i> , hæð	<i>hoarfrost</i> , hrfm
<i>heathen</i> , hæðen	<i>hoarse</i> , hás
<i>heathendom</i> , hæðenscipe	<i>hoary</i> , hár
<i>heave</i> , hebban	<i>hold</i> , healdan
<i>heaven</i> , heofon, heofone	<i>hold out</i> (<i>endure</i>), þolian
<i>heaven</i> , <i>kingdom of</i> , heofonrice	<i>hole</i> , hol
<i>heavenly</i> , heofonlic	<i>hollow</i> , hwealf
<i>heavy</i> , hefig, swár	<i>holly</i> , holegn
<i>hedge</i> , haga	<i>holy</i> , hálig
<i>heed</i> , gíman, <i>w. gen.</i> ; hédan, <i>w. gen.</i>	<i>home</i> , hám, eard, cýð, cýðu; — <i>at home</i> , æt hám
<i>heel</i> , hóh, hēla	<i>home-coming</i> , hámcyne
<i>height</i> , héhðu, heáhnis, heánnis	<i>homewards</i> , hámweard, hámweardes
<i>hell</i> , hell, hellewite	<i>honest</i> , getreówe
<i>hell-fire</i> , hellbryne	<i>honestly</i> , getreówlice
<i>hell-gate</i> , helldor	<i>honey</i> , hunig
<i>helmet</i> , helm	<i>honour</i> , ár, árweorðnis, mæð, weorðmynt, wurðmynt, weorðscipe, wurðscipe
<i>help</i> , help, fultum, fráfor, ár, duguð, ræd	<i>honour</i> , <i>v.</i> , árian, weorðian, wurðian, árweorðian, mæðgían
<i>help</i> , <i>v.</i> , helpan, <i>w. dat. or gen.</i> ; fylstan, <i>w. dat.</i> ; gelæstan, <i>w. dat.</i> ; forstandan, <i>w. dat.</i> ; gefultumian	<i>honour</i> , <i>worthy of</i> , árweorð
<i>helve</i> , helf	<i>honourable</i> , árweorðfull, weorðfull, wurðfull
<i>hemp</i> , hanep, hænep	<i>honourably</i> , weorðlice, wurðlice, árweorðlice
<i>hen</i> , henne	<i>hood</i> , hóð
<i>hence</i> , heonan	<i>hoof</i> , hóf
<i>henceforth</i> , heonan forð	<i>hook</i> , hóc
<i>her</i> , <i>acc. case</i> , hí; <i>dat.</i> , hire	<i>hook</i> (<i>fish-hook</i>), angel
<i>herdsman</i> , swán, hırde	<i>hop</i> , hoppian
<i>here</i> , hér	<i>hope</i> , hopa, hyht
<i>heretic</i> , gedwolmann	<i>hope</i> , <i>v.</i> , hopian, gehyhtan
<i>heritage</i> , láf, irfe, irfewardnis	<i>hopeless of</i> , orwéne, <i>w. gen.</i>
<i>hesitate</i> , wandian, ildan	<i>horn</i> , horn
<i>hew</i> , heáwan; (<i>hew down</i>), áheáwan	<i>horse</i> , hors, mearg, mearh; eoh (<i>poet.</i>), wicg (<i>poet.</i>)
<i>hidden</i> , dirne, dígol	<i>host</i> (<i>vast number</i>), unrfm, ungerfm
<i>hide</i> , <i>v.</i> , gehýdan, behýdan, helan	<i>hostage</i> , gfsel
<i>hide</i> (<i>skin</i>), hýd, fell	<i>hostile</i> , láð, fág, hetol, wráð, unhold
<i>hie</i> , higian	
<i>high</i> , heáh, heálic	
<i>hill</i> , beorg, dún, hlæw, hlinc, munt, hyll	
<i>hill-side</i> , hlið	

HOSTILITY

hostility, fáðð, wiðersac, unfrið
hot, hát
hotly, háte
hound, hund
hour, tíð
house, hús, inn, botl
household, hfred
householder, bónda, húsbónda
how, hú
however, hwæðre, ðeahhwæðere, swáðeah
hue, hiw, bleoh
hue, bright of, hiwbeorht
human, mennisc
humble, eáðmód
humble, v., geeáðméðan
humbly, eáðmóðlice
humiliate, gehfnan, forbígan
hundred, hund, hundteóntig
hunger, hungor
hunt, huntian
hunter, hunta
hunting, huntað
husband, ceorl, wer
husbandry, tilung, teolung
hustings, hústing
hymn, lofsang

I

I, ic
ice, is
icicle, célegicel, fsgicel
idle, ídel
idleness, ídelnis
idol, deófolgild, hearg
idolater, deófolgilda, hæðengilda
idolatry, hæðengild
if, gif
ignominious, heánlic, huxlic
ignominiously, bismlice
ignorance, nytennis
ignorant, nyten
ill (*sick*), mettrum, untrum, seóc
ill, to make, geuntrumian
ill, adv., yfele, yfle
illness, untrumnis, mettrumnis
illuminate, onlftan
ill-use, gehfnan, misbeóðan, tucian
image, onlfcnis
immediately, recene, ricene
immense, ormæte
impel, fýsan
impending, onságe
improper, ungerisenlic
improve (*become better*), góðian ;
 (*make better*), bétan

INTERCEDE FOR

imprudence, unwísdóm
impure, unsífre, wammfull
in, in, prep.; on, prep.; inn, adv.
in exchange for, wið, w. dat.
in front of, tógeánes, w. dat.
in order that, tó ðæm ðæt
in, to get, feolgan
incense, récel
inch, ynce
incite, áweccan, stihtan, onbryrdan, onbærnan
incline, búgan, gebúgan ; (*intrans.*), onlútan
incline oneself (*bow down*), hildan, reflex.
incomparably, unwiðmetenlice
increase, weaxan ; (*trans.*), gefcan
increase, s., eáca
incredible, ungelffedlic, ungelffendlic
incredibly, ungefráglice
indeed, witodlice, eornestlice, húru
indescribable, unásecgendlic
indignation, nifð
infirm, untrum
infirmitly, untrumnis, untrymnis
inflame, onælan, onbærnan, onhæt-an
inhabit, warian
injure, wírdan, wyrdan, sceððan, derian
injurious, deriendlic
injury, hearm, daru, láð, teóna, byrst
injustice, unriht
inn, inn
inner, innera
innermost, innemest
innocence, bilewitnis
innocent, bilewit, unscæððig, unscyldig, unforworht
innocently, bilewitlice
insignificance, wácnis
inside, innan
inspect, geháwian
inspiration, onbryrdnis
institute, gestælan, stælan, settan
instruct, tæcan
instruction, láreówdóm
insult, v., bismirian, bismrian, scendan
insult, s., hosp, hócor, bismier, teóna
intelligence, andgit, gewitt
intelligent, andgitfull
intend, gemyntan, þencan, hogian
intense, ormæte
intercede for, þingian, w. dat.

intercept, offaran
internal, inweard
interpret, gereccan
interpreter, wealhstod
into, into, in, on, inn on
intolerable, unabereudlic
invite, gelaðian
involuntarily, ungewealdes
inward, inweard
inwardly, inweardlice
iron, fren
iron, adj., fren, fsern
is, is
island, fglanð, icgað, igeoð
it, hit
ivy, ifig

J

jaw, ceaf
jeweller, gimmwyrhta
join, gefegan
journey, sið, siðfæt, fær, faru
journey, v., siðian
joy, bliss, blifnis, wynn, hyht, mirgø,
 dreám, gliw, willa
joyfully, wynnnum, hyhtlice
joyless, wynnleás
judge, déma, démend
judge, v., gedéman
judgment, dóm
just, riht
justice, gerihte

K

keel; see *ship*
keen (bold), céne
keep, healdan, behealdan; cépan
kernel, cynrel
kettle, cetel, cytel
key, cæg
kill, cwellan, ácwellan, ácwilman,
 áðidan, áfillan, bewegan, forweg-
 an, forspillan, heáwan, geheáw-
 an
kin, cynn
kind, hold
kind (nature), gecynd
kindly, árlice
kindness, mannþwærnis
kindred, cynren
king, cyning, drihten, dryhten, weald-
 end; freá (*poet.*)
kingdom, cynedóm, cyneríce, ríce
kinsman, mæg
kinswoman, máge
kiss, cyssan

kiss, s., coss
kitchen, cycene
kith, cýð
knave; see *boy*
knead, cnedan
knee, cneow
knife, seax
knight; see *boy*
knit, cnyttan
knock, cnucian
knock against, hnftan
knoll, cnoll
knot, cnotta
know, cnáwan, gecnáwan, cunnan,
 gecupnan, witan;— *I know*, ic
 wát;— *I know not*, ic nát
know, not to, nytan
know assuredly, tócnáwan
knowledge, cræft
known, cúð, gecnáwan
known, to make, cýðan

L

labour, geswinc
lack, onsf
ladder, hlæder
lade, hlanðan
lady, hlæfdige
lair, leger
lake, lagu, mere
lamb, lamb
lame, lama
lament, heofian, gnornian, rárian
lamentation, heofung, gnornung
lamp, leóhtfæt
land, lanð; (*native*), éðel
language, spræc, gereord, geþeode
lank, hlanc
lap, bearm
larboard, bæcbord
lark, láwerce
last, ýtemest, latost
last (to endure), læstan
late, adv., late, sið
Latin, læðen
laugh, hlihhan
laughter, hleahtor
law, gerihte, gesetnis, lagu; (*of*
God), æ
lawfully, lahlice
lay, lecgan
lay down, álecgan
lay low (make to sink), gesáegan
lay waste, áwéstan, ifan
layman, lay, læwed
lead, læðan

LEAD

lead (metal), leád
leader, heretoga, folctoga, healdend,
 heáfodmann, ræswa (*poet.*)
leaf, leáf
leaky, hlece
lean, *adj.*, hlæne
lean, *v.*, hlænan
leap, hleápan
leap up, áhleápan
learn, leornian;—*learn by enquiry*,
 gefrignan, geáxian
learned, gelæred, wís
learner, leornere
learning, leornung, lár
least, læst
leather, leoþer
leave, læfan; (*behind*), lætan
leave, *s.*, leáf
lee (shelter), hleów
leech (physician), læce
leek, leác
legion, werod
lend, lfhan, lænan
Lent (spring), lencten
less, læssa, *adj.*; læs, *adv.*
-less (suffix), -leás
lessen, *trans. and intrans.*, gelyt-
 lian
lest, ðý læs ðe
let, lætan, forlætan;—*let us*, uton,
w. inf.
letter, ærendgewrit
letters (writings), stafas, *pl.*
lewd (ignorant), læwed
lick, liccian
lid, hlid
lie (tell lies), leógan
lie (lie down), licgan, gelicgan; (*lie*
in wait for), sætan
liefe, leóf
life, líf, gást, blæd, feorh, ealdor,
 sawul
life-days, lífdagas (*pl.*)
lifeless, caldorleás, sawulleás, or-
 sawle
lift, hebban, áhebban
light, *s.*, leóht
light (of weight), leóht
light (of brightness), leóht
lighten (make lighter), gelíhtan
like, gelíc, *w. dat.*; onlíc
likeness, onlícnis, gelícnis
likewise, swá same
limb, lim, lið, gesceap
lime (for mortar), lím
lime-tree, lind
linden-tree or wood, lind

LYING

lineage, strenge
linen, *s.*, lín; *adj.*, línen
link (ring), hleñce
lion, leo
lip, lippa
list (edge of cloth), list
listen, gehlystan
lithe, líþe
little, lytel
little, *adv.*, lyt, lythwón
little one, lytling
live, libban
livelihood, bigleofa
liver, lifer
lo! lá!
load, *v.*, hladan, gehlæstan
loaf, hláf
loam, lám
loan, læn
loathe, láðian, hatian
loathsome, láð
lobster, lopystre
lock, *v.*, lúcan
lock of hair, locc
lodge, innian
lofty, steáp, uplic
long, lang
long, *adv.*, langlice
long ago, gefirn
long-lasting, langsum
look, lócian, wíftan
loose (loosen), forlætan, álisan, on-
 windan, onlætan
loquacity, oferspræc
lord, hláford, helm, onwealda;
 hearra, freá (*poet.*); (*the Lord*),
 dryhten
lordly, dryhtlic
lore, lár
lose, leósan, forleósan, beleósan,
w. instr.
loss, lyre
lost, to be, losian
lot, hlot
loud, hlúd
loudly, hlúde
louse, lús
lout (to bow down), lútan
love, lufe, lufu, myne, liss
love, *v.*, lufian
lover, freónd
low (as a cow), hlówan
lukewarm, wlæc
lurk, lútian
lust, lust
-ly, -lic, -lice (for -líc, -líce)
lying (act of), leger

M

mad, wód
madness, wódnis
magistrate, ealdormann
maiden, mægden, mæden
mail, coat of, herebyrne, herenett,
 heresirce, liðsirce
main (strength), mægen
majority, heáfodgerim
make, macian, scippan, wyrcan
maker, wyrhta
male, wæpnedmann
male-child, hysecild
malefactor, wearg
mallow, mealwe
malt, mealt
man, mann, manna, ceorl, guma,
 wer, secg, scealc, magu, esne;
 also, eorl, rinc, æðeling (*poet.*)
manhood (state of being a man),
 menniscnis
manifold, manigfeald
mankind, manncyn
manner, wise
manners (morality), þeawas, *pl.*
many, manig; *fela*, *w. gen.*
mar (to spoil), merran
march, steppan
mare, mere
mark, mircels; (*ornament*), mæł
mark out, gemearcian
marriage, gifta (*pl.*); æ
marrow, nearh
marry, wifian; *geæwnian*, *w. dat.*
marsh, mersc
marten, mearð
martyr, martyr
martyr, *v.*, gemartyrian
martyrdom, martyrdóm
marvel, wundor
marvellous, wundorlic
mass (Lat. missa), mæsse; *mass-*
priest, mæssepreóst
massive, great
mast (of ship), mæst, segelgird
mate (companion), gemaca
maternal, módorlic
matins, uhtsang
mature, to become, gerþpian
maw, maga
may (to be able), mugan; *pres. ic*
mæg; *pret. ic* mihte; (*may be*
allowed), mótan; *pres. ic* mót,
pret. ic móste
me, mé, mec
mead (drink), medu, meodu

meal (repast), gereordung, mæł
meal (flour), melu
meal, to take a, snæðan
mean (insignificant), wác, wáclíc;
 (*disgraceful*), heán
mean (to intend), mænan
meanwhile, betwux ðisum
measure, gemet
measure, v., metan
meat, mete
mediation, þingung
mediator, forespreca
medicine, læcedóm
meditate, þencan
meed (reward), méđ
meet, gemétan
meeting, gemót
melody, swég, swinsung, hleóðor
melt, meltan
member, lim
memorable, þancwifðe
memory, myne, gemynd
men, men; also frás, niðas, ilde
 (*all poet.*); *see man*
mend, gebétan
merciful, milde, mildheort
mercy, mildheortnis, milts, milts-
 ung, ár
mere (lake), mere, lago
merit, earnung, gewyrht
mermaid, merewif
merry, merg, blíðe
message, gebodscipe, ærende
messenger, boda, ærendraca, ár, byð-
 el
methinks, mé þyncð
mid, adj., midde
middle, middel
midge, mycg
midnight, middeniht
might, miht, meah
mighty, mihtig, þearlmód
mild, milde, smylte
mile, mfl, mflgemearc
milk, meolc
mill, mylen
mind, mód, geþanc, sefa, módsefa,
 gewittloca, gehyge, hyge, hréðer;
 ferhð (*poet.*)
mindful, gemyndig, gemun
mine, mín
mingle, mengan
ministration, þegnung, þéning
minster, mynster
mint (plant), minte
mint (for money), mynet
miracle, tácan

MIRKY

mirky, myrce, þeóstre
mirth, mirgð
mischief, anda, yfel, unráð
misdeed, misdæd
miser, gitsere
misery, wracu, wræc, irmðu
misfortune, ungelimp, ungesælb, láð
mishap, ungelimp
mist, mist, genip
mistletoe, misteltán
misty, grow, genípan
mixed, geblanden
moderate (*small*), mæte, medmicel
moderate, v., gemetgian
moderation, gemetgung
moisture, wæta, steám
mole (*a spot*), mál
moment, in a, bearhtme
monastery, mynster
monastic, mynsterlic, munuclic
monastic orders, munuchád
Monday, mónan-dæg
money, feoh, feó, sceatt
money-changer, mynetere
moneyless, feohleás
monger (*chapman*), mangere
monk, munuc, mynstermann
monster, aglæca, elwiht
month, mónað
mood; see *mind*
moon, móna
moor, mór
morality, sidu
more, mára; *adv.*, má;— *much*
more, micle swifor
morning, morgen, morgentfd; (*early*) uhte
morsel, snæd
mortal, deádlíc
moss, meós
most, mæst;— *most of all*, eallra swifost
moth, moððe
mother, módor
motion, síð
mould (*earth*), molde
mound, hlæd, hlæw
mountain, beorg, munt
mountain-stream, firgen-streám.
 [Firgen only occurs in compounds.]
mourn, meornan, gnornan
mourning, gnornung
mouse, mús
mouth, múð; (*of a river*), múða
move, styrian, ástyrian, hréran; (*intrans.*), wagian

NEITHER

movement, power of, féðe
mow, máwan
much, unlytel; micle, *w. comparatives*
multitude, menigu, heáp, worn; (*host*) duguð
munificence, gumcyst
murder, morð, morðor, morðdæd, cwalu, slege, mannsliht
murderer, bana, cwellere, morðor-wyrhta, mannsлага
murmur, murcnian; (*murmur at*), bemurcian
must, I, ic sceal; *cf.* ic móste
mutter, clumian
my, mín
myrrh, myrre
mystery, rún

N

nail, nægel
nail, v., næglian
naked, nacod
name, nama
name, v., genamian, genemnan; (*call by name*), hátan
nap (*to slumber*), hnæppian
narrate, reccan, áwrítan
narrative, racu, spell, gesetnis
narrow, nearu, enge, smæl
narrowly, nearulice
nation, þeód, þeódscipe, leódscipe, mægð, dryht, dryhtfolc
native, landbúende
native land, cýð, cýððu, édel
nature, gecynd
naught, náwiht
nave (*of a wheel*), nafu
near, neáh, néh; *gehende, w. dat.*
nearly, wel
nearly every, gewelhwilc
neat (*cattle*), neát
necessary, níðþearf
necessity, níð, níðþearf
neck, heals, sweora; hnecca
need, níð, níðþearf, þearf
need, v., þurfan, *w. gen.*
need, I, ic þearf, *w. gen.*
needle, nædl
needy (*in want*), þearfende
neglect, forlætán, forgíman
neigh, hnægan
neighbourhood, neáwíst, neáwest
neither, náhwæðer, nóhwæðer, náw-ðer; *neither...nor*, náwðer ne...ne

ness (*headland*), næss
 nest, nett
 net, nett
 nether; *see downwards*
 nettle, netele, netle
 never, næfre
 new, niwe
 next, *adv.*, æt nehstan
 nigh, neáh
 night, niht
 night, *by*, nihtes
 nightingale, nihtegale
 nightly, nihtlic
 nine, nigon
 ninety, hundnigontig
 ninth, nigoða
 no, ná, nese;—*no one*, nán, nænig
 nobility, æðelu
 noble, *s.*, æðeling
 noble, æðele, þryðlic, torht, torhtmód,
 indryhten
 nobly, weorðlice, wurðlice
 noise, gebræc, breahtm
 noise, *to make a*, hlýdan
 none (*no one*), nán
 noon, nón
 north, norð, norðdæl
 north, *from the*, norðan
 north of, *be norðan, w. dat.*
 northern, norðern
 northward, norðweard, norðweard,
 norðweardes
 nose, nosu
 not, ná, ne;—*neither...nor, ne...ne;*
 —*not at all*, náuwiht, nealles,
 nálæs, mid nánun þingum;—
not only, ná ðæt án
 nothing, náuwiht
 nourish, féðan
 now, nú;—*now that*, nú
 nowhere, náhwær
 nun, nunne, mynecen
 nut, hnutu

O

oak, ác
 oats, áte
 oar, ár
 oath, æð
 obedience, gehfsumnis
 obey, gehfsumian, *w. dat.*; folgian,
 fyligan
 obstinacy, þweorhnis
 obtain, begitan, geræcan
 occasion, cirt, sæl, mæl
 occupied, þp., ábysgod

occupy (*a country*), gesittan, gerid-
 an
 ocean, brim, holm, geofon, gársecg
 odour, stenc
 of, of
 off, of
 offer, gebeóðan; (*offer sacrifice*),
 offrian
 offering, lác
 office, ambiht
 officer, geréfa
 offspring, ofspring
 often, oft, gelóme, gelómlice, ge-
 neahhe
 oh! eálá
 oil, éle
 old, eald, unorne; gamol (*poet.*)
 old age, ildu
 on, on, uppon, ofer
 once, áne síðe;—*at once*, recene,
 ricene
 one, án; (*indef. pron.*), man
 one of six, sixa sum
 only, ánga;—*not only*, ná ðæt án
 onslaught, gúðræs, beaduræs
 onwards, gegnum
 open, *v.*, openian, ontýnan, onlúcan;
 (*forcibly*), tóslitan
 open, open
 openly, openlice
 opinion, dóm
 opportunity, rúm
 opposite to, wið, *w. dat.*
 opposition, wiðersæc
 oppress, gehefgian, geþryscan
 or, oððe
 orator, þyle
 order, endebyrdnis
 ornament, hyrst, geréne, wrætt;
 (*pl.*), frætwa
 ornamental, wrættlic
 other, oðer
 otherwise, elles
 otter, otor
 otter, *belonging to an*, yteren
 ought, *v.*, áhte
 our, úre
 out, út, úte
 out of, út of
 outer, útera, útera
 outlaw, útlah
 outlawed, fág
 outside, út, útan, útane, úte
 outside, *adj.*, úteward, útanweard
 outside of, wiðútan, *w. dat.*; búton
 oven, ofen
 over, ofer

OVERCOME

overcome, ofercuman, oferwinnan, oferswiðan
overlaid (with gold), begoten
overrun (a country), gefaran, ofergán
overthrow, ofweorpan
overturn, onwendan
owl, úle
own, v., ágan
own, adj., ágen, swæs
ox, oxa

P

pain, weorc, sárnis, oncyð, angsumnis
painful, angsum
paint (draw), ámaetan, átífran
pale, blác
pallor, blácung
palm-twig, palmtwig
pan, panne
parents, ildran
park, pearruc
part, dáel
partly, be sumum dáele
partner, hlytta
pass (one's life), ádreógan
passage, oferfæreld
passion, hátheortnis
passionate, hátheort
path, pæð, stíg, gelád
patience, geþyld
patient, geþyldig
patriarch, heáhfæder
pavilion, geteld, træf
pay, gildan
pay for, gebétan
payment, sceatt
peace, grið, freód, frið, sibb
peaceful, sibbsum, gesibbsum
peace-oath, friðáð
pebble, papolstán
peel, screáðian
penetrate, þurhþyrelían, þurhwadan
penny, penig, penig
people, þeód, cneóris, folc; leóða, pl.
people, belonging to the, folcisc
pepper, pepor
perceive, ongitan, gefréðan
perfect, fullfremed
perfect, v., fullfremman
perform, fremian, *w. acc.*, fremman, æfnan, ræfnan, gelæstan, dreógan, begán
perhaps, húru

POETRY

peril, þearf, fæc
period, first, stund, ildu
perish, forweorðan, forsfðian, losian
perjured, forsworen, forlogen
perjurer, mánswara
perjury, áðbryce
permission, leáf, geþáfung
persecute, ehtan, oferfolgian
persecution, ehtnis, hete
persecutor, ehtere, hata, cirichata
person, mann
persuade, tyhtan
perverse, wóhlic, þweorh, wiðerweard
perversity, þweorhnis
pestilence, steorfa
philosopher, úðwita
physician, læce
piece, stycce
pierce, þyrlian, stingan, þurhðrifan
pierced, þyrel
piercing, þyrelung
piety, æfæstnis
pine, v., pinan
pious, æfæst, godfyrht
pirate, wicing, sáemann, sáerinc, brimmann, brimlífend
pit, pytt, seáð
pitch, pic
pitcher, orc
pith, piða
pity, v., ofhreówan, miltsian, árian
pity, milts, miltsung, ár
place, v., stellan, ásettan, gelogian
place, steall, stede, stow
plain, wang, mearc
plant, s., plant, wurt
plant, v., plantian
play, plega
play, v., plegian, lácan
pleasant, wynnlic, wynnsum, heóre, getæse
please, lícian, gelícian, *w. dat.*
pleased with, oflyst, *w. gen.*
pledge, wedd
plight (danger), pliht
plot, v., sirwan
plough, v., erian
pluck, pluccian
plunder, v., berípan, *w. gen.*; rípan, reáfian
plunder, húð, reáfung
plunderer, reáfere
poem, sang
poet, scóp
poetry, leóðsang; (*art of*), sangcræft

point, ord
poison, átor, áttor, unlybba
poisonous, átorbære, ætren, ættren
pomp, prass
poor, earm, unspédig, wanspédig, heán
poor, to be, wædlian
poor man, wædla, þearfa
pope, pápa
port, port
possess, ágan, geágan, healdan, ge-wealdan, rómigan (*w. gen.*)
possessions, æhta (*pl.*), gestreón
possessor, weard
post, post
pound, pund
pour out, geótan, ágeótan
poverty, wædl, irmðu
power, miht, meahht, geweald, on-weald, cræft
powerful, rice, cræftig
praise, herung, lof
praise, v., herian, díran, dýran
pray, gebiddan, *reflex.*
pray for, biddan, *w. acc. of pers. and gen. of thing*
prayer, bén, gebed
preach, bodian, *w. dat.*
preaching, bodung
precious, deóre, dýre
predict, foresecgan
prepare, gearcian, gearwian, girwan, ongirwan
present, adj., andweard
preserve, nerian
press (throng), þringan
press hard, genearwian
pretend, lícettan
prevail, rícsian, ríxian
prevent, forwirnan
price, weorð, wurð
prick, prician
pride, pryte, mód, módignis, hyge, gilp, bælc, gál, gælsa, gálscipe, oferhygd, ofermeđe, ofermetto, ofer mód
priest, preóst, sacerd
prince, æðeling, ealdor, brego; also fengel, þengel, bealdor, leód, þeóden (*poet.*)
prison, cweartern, clústor
prisoner, ráeping
proceed, féran
proclaim, ácyðan
produce, forðbringan, tydran
progeny, tuddor, tudor, teám
progress, forðgang

promise, gehát
promise, v., behátan
proof (sign), béhð
property, ágen, æht, feoh, feó, ár
prophecy, wítegung
prophecy, wítegian
prophet, wítega, wítga
prophetess, wítegestre
proportion, ondefn, andefn
prosper, spówan, *impers. w. dat.*
prosperity, eád, sæl
prosperous, eádig
protect, gebeorgan, mundbyrdan, werian, gescildan, friðian, griðian
protection, grið, gescildnis, mund, mundbyrd
protector, helm, mundbora, weriend, gehola
proud, módlíc, módig, ofer mód, prút, wlanc, heálic
proverb, bigspell
Proverbs, book of, bigspellbóc
provide, tilian, *w. gen. of thing and dat. of person*
provided that, wið ðám ðe
provisions, nest; (*for a journey*), wegnest
prudence, snotornis
prudent, gleáw, gleáwhýdig, ferhð-gleáw, snotor
psalm, sealm
psalmist, sealmscóp, sealmwyrhta
psalter, sealtre
public, æbere
publicly, openlice
pull, teón, bregdan
punish, wrecan, þrafian
punishment, wite, wracu, morðor
purchase, s., ceáp
purchase (obtain), gewrixlian
pure, unwemme, clæne, hlútor, hlúttor, sífre
purify, clænsian, gefélsian
purity, clænnis
purple, adj., pællen
push, scúfan, áscúfan, bescúfan
put on, on dón
put to sleep, áswebban

Q

quake, cwacian
quarrel, v., flitan
quarter (direction), ende
quean, cwén
queen, cwén
quell, cwellan

quench (*fire*), ácwencan
question, v., befrignan
quick, arod, snell; (living, alive),
 cwic
quicken (vivify), gelliffæstan
quickly, hræðe, hræðlice, snúde, ard-
lice, tǫmlíce
quiet, s., stillnis
quoth, cwæð

R

race (kin), cynn, mennisc; (*lineage*),
 strenge; (*progeny*), teám
race (as in mill-race), ræs
raid, ráð
rain, regen
rain, shower of, regenscúr
rain, v., rínan
raise, hebban; (raise up), áhebban
rake, s., raca, race
ram, ramm, romm; (battering-
ram), ramm
rampart, weall
rank, s., æðelu, gebyrd, háð, ge-
 þyngðo, geþyncð
rank, of high, weorð, wirð
rank, adj., ranc
ransom, álsan
rare, seldcúð, sellic
rash, wanhýdig
rather (sooner), hraðor;—*he would*
rather, him leofre wæs
ravage, hergian, forhergian, ofer-
hergian, sðan
ravaging, forhergung
raven, hræfn
raw, hreáw
ray of light, leóma, scíma
reach, geræcan
read, rædan, árædan
reading, rædung
ready, gearc, gearo, fús;—ready to
depart, síðes fús
reap, rípan
reaper, rípere
rear, áræran
receive, onfón, w. gen., acc., or
instr.; underfón; (food), þicgan
reck, récan, meornan
reckless, réceleás
reckon, recenian, tellan
reconcile, geséman
record, gemynd
recover (rescue), hreddan
recover (from disease), gewirpan,
 gewyrpan

recovery (from trouble), wirpe
red, réad
redeem, lísan, álsan
reed, hreód
reek (vapour), réc
re-establish, geedstæbelian
reflect, smeágan, smeán; beþencan,
reflex.
refuse, forsacan, sceorian
refute, álecgan
region, landscipe
reign, rícsian, ríxian
reindeer, hrán
reject, ácwæðan
rejoice, fægñian, gefeoðan, gebliss-
ian
related, gesibb
relationship, sibb
relative, s., sibbling
relax, intr., tóslúpan
release, lísan, álsan
relinquish, ofgifan, oflætan
remain, restan, lífan, belffan, æt-
standan
remains, láf
remedy, bót
remember, gemyngian; gemunan
(poet.)
remind, gemyngian
remove, áfirran
rend, hrendan
render, ágífan
renew, geniwian, geedniwian
reparation, bót
repent, hreówsian, behreówsian,
dæðbétan;—repent of (be sorry
for), ofþyncan, impers., w. dat.
of pers. and gen. of thing
repents, it, hreóweð
repentance, hreówsung, dæðbót
represent, getácnian
reproach, ætwítan, w. dat. of pers.
reproach, s., edwít
reproval, þreágun, þreáung, þreáp-
ung, þreátung
reprove, þráfnian, þreápian, þreát-
ian, þreágan, þreán
request, bén
requital, wiðerleán
requite, gildan, forgildan, geleán-
ian
rescue, hreddan, áhreddan
resist, forstandan; wiðsettan, w.
dat., wiðstandan, w. dat.
resolute, ánræð
resolution, ánræðnis
resound, hlimman

respite, first
rest, rest
rest, *v.*, restan
restless, onstille, wæfre
restore, eft ágífan
restrain oneself, stíran, *rest.*
resurrection, ærist
retainer, mann, maguþegn, hífred-
mann, híremann, geselda, dryht-
guma
retainers, *body of*, folgoð, dryht,
duguð
retreat, wiðertrod
return, eftsið
return, *v.*, cirran, *reflex.*; gehwírfan,
intrans.
reveal, onhlídan, geopenian
revelation, onwrigennis
revenge, wracu
reverence, mæðð
revile, leahrtian
reward, méð, leán, edleán, wiðer-
leán
reward, *v.*, geleánian
rhyme, rím
rib, ribb
rich, rice, eádig, spédig, welig
riches, wela (*often in pl. welan*);
spéd, bláed
rid, hreddan
riddle, ræðels
ride, rídan
rider, ridda
ridge, hrycg
right (hand or side), swíðre
right, riht, *adj. and sb.*
righteous, rihtwís, rihtlic, rihtwíslic
righteousness, rihtwísnia
rightly, rihte, rihtlice
rim, rima
rime, hrfm
rind, rind
ring, hring, beág
ripe, rípe
ripe, to become, gertþian
rise, rísan;—*rise high*, hliþian;—
rise as dust, stinþan;—*rise up*,
up ástígan;—(*raise oneself*), áræ-
an, *reflex.*
rising (of the sun), upgang
risk, genéðan, *w. instrum.*
river, eá, é, streám
river-bank, eástæð
road, weg, stræt; *see raid*
roar, rárian
rob, reáfan
robber, reáferu

robbery, reáflác, stalu, strúdung
robe, reáf, hrægl, gírla, wæð, ge-
wæde
rock, clúd, stán
rocky, clúdig
rod, gird
roe, rá
roll, wealwian, wealþan; *intrans.*
windan
rood, ród
roof, hróf
rook, hróc
room, rúm
roomy, rúm
roost (hen-roost), hróst
root, wyrð, wyrtruma
root up, áwyrðwalian
rope, ráp, sál
rose, róse
rot, rotian
rough, hreóh, hreó, unsméðe
round about, ymbútan
row, s. (order), ráw
row, v., rówan;—*row round*, be-
rówan
royal, cynelic;—*royal family*, cyne-
cynn
rue, hreówan
ruin, v., ámirran
ruined, forloren
rule, ricsian, ríxian, wealdan, ræðan
rule (dominion), onweald;—(*of cou-*
duct), regol
ruler, ræðend, wealdend
rules, breach of, regolbryce
rules, according to, regollice
ruminate, eodorcan
run, hleápan, irnan, beirman, ærn-
an;—*run aground (of ships)*,
ásittan
run away, æthleápan
rune, rún
rush, ræð
rush, v., ráðsan
rust, rust
ruth, hreóð

S

sack, sacc, sæcc
sacrifice, lác
sacrifice, v., offrian, blótan
sad, sár, sárig, sárlíc, géomor, hreów,
hreó, unrót, dreórig
saddle, sadol
sadness, dreórníðnis, unrótnis
safe (unbetrayed), unswícen

safety, gebeorg
sagacious, gescádwiś
sagaciously, gescádwiślice
sagacity, gescádwiśnis
sail, segel
sail, *v.*, seglian
sailor, lidmann, flota, flotmann
saint, háлга, sanct
sake, intinga;—*for his sake*, for his
 ōingum; *and see strife*
sallow, salu
salmon, leax
salt, *s. and adj.*, sealt
salute, hálettan
salve (to anoint), sealfian
same, self;—*the same*, ilca; *and see*
similarly
sanctuary, *place of*, friðstow, hálig-
 nis
sand, sand
sap, sæp
Saturday, sæternesdæg
save, nerian, áhreddan, gebeorgan
saviour, hælend, nergend
saw (a saying), sagu, cwide
say, secgan, cweðan, gecweðan
saying, cwide, sagu
scarcely, uneaðe, earfoðlice
scathe, sceððan
scatter abroad, strédan
science, lár
scrape, scafan
scribe, bócere
scripture, gewrit
sea, sæ, mere, mereflód, flot, holm
sea-bird, brimfugol
seal (animal), seolh, seol
seam, seám
sear (to wither up), forseárian
seat, stól, setl
second, ððer
secret, dirne, dígol
secretly, dígollice
secular, woruldcund
secure (fasten), befæstan
secure, fæst
security, fæstnung, wæp
sedge, secg
sedition, stric
seduce, forspanan
see, geseón, sceáwian; (*perceive*),
 ongitan;—*see over*, oferseón
seed, sæd
seek, sécan, feccan
seem, þyncan, *impers.*, *w. dat.*
seethe, seððan
seize, fón, befón, niman, gelæcan

seldom, seldom
self, self
sell, sellan, cþpan, cýpan, beceáþian
send, sendan, ásendan;—*send for*,
 ofsendan;—*send forth*, onsendan,
 lætan
sense, andgit
separate, syndrig
separate, *v.*, tótweáman;—*separate*
from, getweáfan, *w. gen.*
sepulchre, lícrest, moidærn
serf, þræll
sermon, lárspell
serpent, wyrm
servant, þegen, þeów, þeówa, cnapa,
 ambihtscealc
servant (female), ðinen, ðeówen
serve, þrówian, þeówan; þegnian,
w. dat.
service, þeówodóm, þegenscipe, þeg-
 nung, þénung
servile, cirlic
serving-man, þegnungmann
servitude, þeówot, þeówdóm
set, settan;—*set down*, settan;—*set*
forth (write), gesettan; (*to place*),
 ástellan
settle (people), gesettan; (*intrans.*),
 sittan
seven, seofon
sevenfold, seofonfeald
seventh, seofða
seventy, hundseofontig
severe, swið, swiðlic, stfð, stfðlic,
 þearl, hefíg, strang
severely, þearle, þearlice, stræcllice,
 unsófte
sew, siwian
shade, scúa
shadow, scadu, sceadu, şcúa
shaft, sceaft; (*handle*), helf
shake, şcacan, sceacan, áşcacan,
 cweccan, ácweccan; (*wag*), wag-
 ian
shake off (sleep), tóbredan
shall, *I*, ic sceal
shame, scamu
shamefully, bismierlice
shank, sceanc, sceanca, scanca
shape, scippan
share, scearu
sharp, scearp, scearplic, heard
sharpness, scearpnis
shave, scafan
she, heó (*cf. seó*)
sheaf, sceáf
shear, sceran

sheath, sceáð
shed, geótan;—*shed tears*, ágeótan;
 (*separate*), sceádan
shedding of blood, gyte
sheep, sceáp
sheep-fold, scépen
sheer; see *bright*
sheet, sceát
shell, scell
shelter, hleoð, sceát
shepherd, hirde
shew, éwan, eówan, æteówan, ge-
 tácnian
shield, scild, bord; (*poet.*), lind,
 rand
shield (protect), ymbbeorgan
shilling, scilling
shin-bone, scinbán
shine, scinan, blícan, lixan
ship, scip, ceól, æsc, lid, mereheng-
 est
ships, to provide with, gescipian
shire, scír
shoal (of fish), scolu
shoe, scó
shoot, sceótan;—*shoot through*,
 purhsceótan
shooter, sceótend
shooting, scyte
shore, stæð, ófer, strand
short, sceort
shot (arrow), gesceot
shot (reckoning), gesceot
should, I, ic sceolde, ic scolde
shoulder, eaxl, sculdor
shove, scúfan, áscúfan
shower, scúr;—(*of rain*), regenscúr
shred, screáðian
shrew-mouse, screáwa
shrift, scrift
shrine, scrín
shrink up, forscrinan
shrive, scrifan
shroud, scrúd
shun, onscunian
shut, scyttan
shuttle (cf. A.S. scyttel, a bolt, bar)
sick, seóc, mettrum
sicken, gesícian
side, síde, healf;—*on this side of*,
 beheonan, *w. dat.*;—*on all sides*,
 æghwanon;—*from all sides*, ge-
 hwanon
sieve, sife
sift, siftan
sigh, sícan
sighing, sícetung

sight, gesihð
sign, tácen, beácen
signification, getácnung
signify, getácnian, secgan
silent, to be, swígian; *sometimes w.*
gen.
silk, seolc
sill, syll
silly (cf. A.S. gesélig, happy)
silver, seolfor;—*made of*, silfren
similarly, swá same
simple, bilewit
simplicity, bilewitnis
simply, bilewitlice
sin, v., syngian, ágyltan, scyldgian
sin, synn, scyld, gylt
since, siððan, ðæs ðe, nú
sincere, inweard
sinful, synfull, forsyngod
sing, singan, galan, ásingan, ágalan
single, ánlípe
sink, sígan, ásígan; (*causal*), senc-
 an
sinner, gyltend
sister, sweostor, swustor; *pl. ge-*
sweostor
sit, sittan
six, six
sixth, sixta
sixty, sixtig
size, micelnis
skilful, fród
skilfully, listum
skill, cræft, list, searu
skin, fell
sky, swegel; (*poet.*), rodor
slack, sleac
slander, hól
slaughter, slege, sleaht, wæl, wæl-
 sleaht, wælsliht, fill;—*slaughter*,
greedy for, wælgifre
slave, þeow
slay, sleán, ofsleán, fillan
slaying, sliht
sleep, slæp, swefen, swefn
sleep, slæpan, onslæpan, swefan,
 hnæppian;—*put to sleep*, áswēb-
 ban
sleeplessness, slæpleást
slide, slídan (*Somner*)
slight, gehwæde
slightly, hwónlice
slime, slím
sling, liðere
slink, slincan
slip off, áwindan
slippery, slipor

slit, slítan
sloe, slá (*Lye*)
slope, hlinian
sloth, ásolcennis
slow, slaw, læt, sáene
slumber, slumerian (*Lye*)
small, smæl, mæte, medmicel
smear, smerian
smirk, smercian
smile, smftan
smith, smið
smithy, smiððe
smock, smocc
smoke, v., smeócan
smoke, þrosm, réc
smooth, sméðe
snail, snægl
snake, snaca, nædre
snatch, gegrípan
sneak (*to creep*), snícan
snow, snáw
so, swá;—*so much*, tó þæm, tó þæs
soap, sápe
sock, socc
sodden, soden; *see seethe*
soft, sófte, hnesc
soften, gelfóian, gehnescian, onwæc-
 an
softly, sófte, hnesclice
softness, hnescnis
some, sum, náthwilc;—*some one*, sum
something, hwæthwegu
sometimes, hwflum, þragum
somewhat, hwæt, hwón, hwéne
son, sunu, mæg, maga, magu
song, sang, gidd, leóð
soon, sóna, hrædlic, lungre;—*as*
soon as, sóna swá
sooth (*true, truth*), sóð
sooth, in, tó sóðe
sore, sár, *adj. and sb.*
sorely, sære
sorrow, sorg, sár
sorrow, v., sorgian
sorrowful, sorgfull
sorry, sárig
soul, sawul
sound, s., són, hleóðor, sweg,
 bearhtm
sound (*healthy*), gesund, onsund
sound (*unhurt*), gesund, gesundfull
sound of the sea, sund
soundness (*health*), onsundnis
sour, súr
south, *from the*, súðan
south of, wið súðan, w. acc.
southern, súðerne

south part, súðdæl
southward, *adj.*, súðeward
southwards, súð
sovereignty, ealdordóm
sow, sawan, sprengan
sower, sawere
space, rýmet; (*of time*), fæc, first
spacious, rúm, ginn
spare, sparian
spark, spearca
sparrow, spearwa
speak, sprecan, specan, cweðan,
 mælan, maðelian, hleóðrian
spear, spere, gár, franca, daroð,
 wælsteng; (*poet.*), æsc;—*spear-*
point, ord
spear-shaft, æscholt
special, synderlic
specially, synderlice
speech, spræc, mæł, cwide, cwide-
 gidd
speechless, cwideleás
speed (*success*), spéd
spell; *see narrative*
spend, forspendan
spew, spíwan
spill; *see destroy*
spin, spinnan
spindle, spindel
spirit, gást
spiritual, gástlic
spit, spittan, spytan
splendid, wrættlic
splendidly, wrættlice
sponsor, godsibb
sport, v., lácán
spread abroad, *intrans.*, áspringan
spring (*Lent*), lencten
spring, springan
spring forth, onspringan
spring up, áspringan
sprinkle, sprengan
sprinkle over, geondsprengan
spurn, spurnan (*Somner*), spornettan
square, feówerscfe
stab, býdan;—*stab to death*, ofsting-
 an
staff, stæf
stain, wamm
stained, fág, fáh
stake, staca, stocc, steng
stall (*for cattle*), steall, scépen
stand, standan; (*up*), ástandan;
 (*still*), óðstandan
star, steorra, tungol
starboard, steorbord
stare, starian

STARK

stark (*severe, rough*), stearc
starve; *see die*
state (*condition*), hád
stature, wæstm
stay (*remain*), wunian
stead, stæl, stede
steadfast, stedefæst
steal, stelan
steal along (*move noiselessly*), be-
 stelan
steam, steám
steed, stéda
steel, stíl
steep, steáp
steeple, stépel, stýpel
steer, stíran
stem (*trunk*), stemn
stench, stenc
step, steppan
sterility, unwæstm
stern, *adj.*, stirne, stirmód
stick, stoc
stiff, stið
stille, stígel
still, *adj.*, stille; *adv.*, git, nú git,
 ðá git, forð
stillness, stillnis
sting, stingan
stink, stincan, reócan
stir, styrían, hréran
stirrup, stigráp
stock (*stick*), stoc
stone, stán
stone, made of, stáenen
stone to death, oftorfian
stone-wall, stánweall
stony, stáeniht
stool; *see seat*
storm, storm, unweder, hríð
storm, v., styrman
story, spell, stær
stout-hearted, swiðmód
straight on, on gerihthe
strand, strand
strand (*a ship*), beebbian
strange, fremde, elfremede, ælfrem-
 ede, sellic; (*unrelated to*), un-
 gesibb
straw, streáw
stream, streám
street, stræt
strength, strengu, mægen, þryðu,
 þrymm, eafob
strengthen, trymian, trymman
strengthening, trymmung
stretch, streccan, þenian; ástreccan
 (*reflex.*)

SWALLOW

strew, streáwian
strife, stríð, gewinn, sacu
strike, sleán; (*off*), of á sleán; (*down*),
 gesleán
strip of, bestrípan, *w. gen.*
stroke, sweng, dynt
stroke, v., strácian
strong, strang, stranglic, strenglic,
 stið, trum, swið, dyhtig, þyhtig,
 þryðlic; (*poet.*), eácen
subject, v., underþeóðan
subjection, underþeóðnis
succeed (*prosper*), spówan, *impers.*
w. dat.
success, forðgang, spéd
successor, æftergenga
such, swilc, ðilc
such a one, swilc
such...as, swilc...hwilc
suck, súcan
suckle, gesýcan
suddenly, féaringa, fáerlice
suffer (*endure*), þolian; (*feel pain*),
 þrowian, cwilmian; (*allow*), ge-
 þáfan
suffering, þrowung
suffice, genyhtsumian
suffices, it, geneah
sufficiency, genyhtsumnis
sufficient, genyhtsum
suit, v., gedafenian
suitable, gerisenlic, gelimplic, déflic
sully, besylian
sulphur, swefl
sulphurous, sweflen
summer, sumor
summon, bannan, gelangian, gelað-
 ian, ofsendan, stefnian
sun, sunne
sunbeam, sunnbeám
Sunday, sunnandæg
sunder; *see apart*
sundry, syndrig
sup, súpan
supply (*stock*), onsteall; (*material*),
 feorm
support, áberan
surface, brerd; (*of the earth*), sceát
surge, brimwilm, ýð
surround, begán, behringan, be-
 windan; (*ride round*), beridan;
 —(*a town*), útan besittan
survey, sceáwian
surveying, sceáwung
sustenance, bigwist, bigleofa, fóstor
swain, swán
swallow (*bird*), swealwe, swalewe

swallow, swelgan, *w. instrum.*
swan, swan
swarm, swearm
swarthy, sweart
swear, áswerian
sweat, swát
sweep away, forswápan
sweet, swéte
sweetness, swétnis
swell, swellan
swell greatly, tóswellan
swift, swift
swim, swimman
swimming, sund
swine, swin
swinge (beat), swingan
swoon, swima
sword, sweord, swurd, seax, méce,
 heoru, heoruwápen, bill, hilde-
 bill, wigbill; (*poet.*), brand, beadu-
 leóma
sword-stroke, sweordgeswing

T

table, beód, bord
tail, steort, tægl
take, niman, fón, gefeccan;—*away*,
 ániman; ætbregdan, *w. dat.*;—
 (*a city*), ábreccan; (*as food*), þicgan
tale (story), getæl
tame, tam
taper (candle), tapor
tar, teru
tart (acid), teart
teach, tæcan, læran
teacher, láreów
team; see *progeny*
tear, s., teár
tear, *v.* teran, slítan;—*asunder*,
 tóteran
tease, tásan
teem, tíman
tell, secgan, ásecgan, gecýðan; see
reckon
temperance, forhæfednis
tempest, gewider
temple, tempel
templ, fandian
temptation, costung
tempting, fandung
ten, tín, týn
tender, tydre
tent, geteld, teld, búrgeteld, træf
tenih, teóða
term of military service, stefn,
 stemn

terrible, gryrelíc, atol
territory, éðel
terror, gryre, bróga, óga
test, cunnian, gecunnian, áfandian
testimony, gewitnis
than, ðonne, *w. comparatives*
thane, þegen
thank, *v.*, þancian
thanks, þanc; (*thanks to God*),
 Godes þances
that, ðæt, ðætte, ðe;—*in order that*,
 for ðám ðæt
thatch, s., þæc
thaw, þáwan
the, se (*m.*), seó (*f.*), ðæt (*n.*)
the...the (with comparatives), swá...
 swá
the greater, ðý mára (*correlatively*)
thee, ðé, ðec
theft, þifð
their, hira
them, hí, hig (*acc.*); him (*dat.*)
then, ðonne, ðá, ðær
thence, ðanon; (*from that cause*),
 ðæs
there, ðær
therefore, ðý, for ðý, for ðám
these, ðás
they, hí, hig
they were...ðæt wæron...
thick, þicce
thief, þeóf, sceaða
thigh, þeoh
thin, þynne
thine, ðín
thing, þing, wiht, wuht
think, þencan, hycgan, gemyntan;
 —*of*, þencan;—*about*, hogian
third, þrida
thirst, *v.*, þyrstan
thirst, þurst
thirty, þritig, þrittig
thirtyfold, þritigfeald
this, ðes
thistle, þistel
thither, ðider, ðiderweardes, ðider-
 ward, ðær
thong, þwang
thorn, þorn
those, ðá
thou, ðú
though, ðeáh, ðéh; *though...yet*,
 ðeáh ðe...ðeáh
thought, geþóht, þanc, geþanc, móð-
 geþóht, móðgeþanc, inngeþanc,
 gehygd
thoughtful, þancol, þancolmód

thousand, þúsend
thousands, in, þúsendmælum
thrall, þræl
thrash, þerscan
thread, þræð
threat, beót
threaten, þreágan, þreán, þreátian
threatening, þreágung, þreáung
three, þréd, þrí, þrý
thresh, þerscan
thrice, þriwa
thrill; see *pierce*
throat, þrotu
throne, stól, setl, cynesetl, þrymm-
 setl
throng, geþrang, menigu
throng, v., þringan
through, þurh
throughout, þurh, geond
throw, weorpan, wurpan, beweorpan;
 —away, áweorpan [þrawan =
 to twist]
thumb, þúma
thunder, þunor
Thursday, þunresdæg
thus, ðus
tide; see *time*
tile, tigele
till, v., tilian
timber; see *building*
time, tíð, tíma, hwíl, mæl, stund,
 þrag; (*occasion*), sæl, cirr;—
time (space of), fæc;—*from time*
to time, stundum;—(*how many*
times), síð;—*at no time*, náhwær
time, wrong (unsuitable season),
 untíma
tin, tinn
tinder, tynder
tired, meðe, wérig
to, tó
toad, táde
to-day, tó dæg
toe, tá
together, tógædere, ætgædere, on
 geador, ætsomne, endemes, sam-
 od
toil, earfoð, geswinc
toil, winnan
token, tácen, tácn
toll, toll
tomb, byrgen
tongs, tange (*pl.* tangan)
tongue, tunge
too, tó
tool, tól
tooth, tóð

top, topp, copp
touch, hrepian, hrfnan
tough, tóh
torment, wíte, susl, tintreg
torment, v., wítnian, tintregian
towards, tóward, ongeán, ongén;
 tógeanes, *w. dat.*; wið, *w. dat.*,
acc., or gen.;—*towards heaven*,
 wið ðæs heofones weard
tower, stípel
town, tún
track, spor, gang, lást, swæð, swaðu
track, to make a, spyrian
traitor, wérloga
transform, forscippan
transitory, hwílwende, hwíwendlic,
 láene
translate, wendan, áwendan, árecc-
 an
translator, wealhstód
trappings, geræde, hyrst
travel, faran, áfaran
traverse, geondfaran, geondhweorf-
 an, geondlácán, oferfaran, ofer-
 gán, þurhfaran, þurhirnan, tredan,
 metan
treacherous, lytig, swicol, fácenfull
treacherous, to be, swician
treachery, ungetreowð, fácen, searu,
 searucraeft
tread, tredan
treason, hláfordswice
treasure, goldhord, hord, hordfæt,
 sinc, máðum, mádm
treaty, wær
tree, treow, beám
tremble, bifian
trespass, forwyrčan, *reflex.*, ágyltan
trial, fandung
tribe, mægð, cneóris
tribute, gafol, sceatt, nfdgild
trick, wrenc
trim (strengthen), trymman
trinity, þrínis
troop, féða, flocc, gemang, heáp,
 hlóð, gefylce, getrum, getruma,
 sweót, þreát, werod, worn;—*by*
troops, floccmælum
trouble, s., gedréfednis, bysgu, ge-
 winn, weá
troubled, gedréfed
trough, trog, troh
true, sóð, sóðfæst, treówe, riht;
 (*faithful*), trywe
truly, sóðlice
trust (in), treowian, truwian, *w. dat.*
trusty, gecost

TRUTH

truth, sóð, sóðfæstnis, treówð
try, fandian, áfandian
tub, cyfu
Tuesday, Tiwes dæg
tumult, gebland, gewinn
tun, tunne
tunic, tunece
turbid, to become, drusian
turf, turf
turn, wendan, áwendan, cirran,
 gehwifan, gehweorfan; (*become*),
 wendan; *intrans.*, windan
turn, in, wrixendlice
tusk, tusc, tóð
twain, twegen (*masc.*)
twelfth, twelfta
twelve, twelf
twenty, twentig
twice, tuwa
twig, twig
twin, getwisa;—*twins*, getwinne
twine, twín
twinkle, twinclian
twist, windan, práwan
twit, ætwítan, edwítan
two, twegen, *masc.*, twá, *fem. and*
neut.
type, getácnung

U

udder, úder
unallowed, unálffed
unanimous, ánmód
unanimously, ánmóðlice
unawares, on ungearwe
unbaptized, ungefullod
unbelief, ungeleáffulnis
unbelieving, ungeleáffull, geleáfleás
unburnt, unforbærned
uncle, eám
unconsciously, ungewisses
uncouth; see *unknown*
uncover, onwreón, onwríðan; (*un-*
wind), unwindan
undefended, firdleás
undefiled, ungewemmed, unwemme
under, under, *w. dat. and acc.*
understand, ongitan, oncnáwan, for-
 standan, understandan
understanding, gewitt
unhappiness, ungesælð
unhappy, ungesælig
unhealthy, wanhál
unite (*draw together*), geánlæcan
unity, ánnis
unknown, uncúð

VILIFY

unlawful, unálffed
unless, nemne, nefne, búton
unlike, ungelíc
unlock, onlúcan
unmindful, ungemyndig
unopposed, unbefohten
unreasoning, ungewittig
unrighteousness, unrihtwísnis
unsold, unbebóht
unstable, tealt
unsuitable, ungerisenlic
unsuitably, ungerisenlice
until, óð, usu. *w. acc.*
until, conj., óð ðæt, óð
unworthily, unweorðlice
up, up; *adv.*, uppe
upon, onufan, *w. dat.*, onuppan,
w. dat.; uppon, *w. dat. and acc.*
upwards, up
us, ús
use, notu, nytt
use, v., brúcan, *w. gen.*; neótan,
w. gen.;—*use up* (*consume*), genot-
 ian
used to, to be, willan
useful, nyttwirðe
useless, unnytt, ídel
usual, gewunelic
utility, nytt
uttermost, ýtemest

V

vaguely, unfæstlice
vain, ídel;—*in vain*, on ídelnisse
vale (*open broad valley*), slæd
valley, denu, dæl
valour, dryhtscipe
vane, fana
vapour, steám, prosm
variegated, fáh, fág
various, mislic, mistlic, missenlic,
 syndrig
vat, fæt
venerable, árweorð
venture on, genéðan
verily, sóðlice
verse, fers
vertebra, bánhring
very, swíðe, for, full, þearle;—*very*
 óld, oreald
vessel, fæt, fætels, cyfu, cylle
vice, uncyst, unsidu, unþeáw
victorious, sigefæst, sigoreádig
victory, sige, sigor, hréð
vigorously, stranglice
vilify, hirwan, bismirian

VILLAGE

village, tún, castel
vineyard, wíngæard
violate, tóbrecan
violence, nfd
violent, hetelic, hetol, háest
violently, hetelice
virgin, mægden, mæden, mægð,
 fæmne; (*poet.*), meówle
virginity, mægðháð
virtue, cyst, mægen, árfæstnis
virtuous, cystig, árfæst
visible, gesine
visit, sécan; neósan, *w. gen.*
visitation, neósung
vital, lífic
vixen, fyxen
voice, stefn, stemn, gereord
voluntarily, selfwilles

W

wade, wadan
wag, wagian
waggon, wægn
wailing, þoterung
wain; see *waggon*
wait, andbídian;—*for*, onbídian;
 bídian, *w. gen.*;—*upon*, folgian
wake, wacan
walk, wealcan
wall, weall, wah
wallow, wealwian
wall-stone, weallstán
walrus, horshwæl
wan, wann
wander, scríðan, wandrian
wandering, *adj.*, wæfre
wane, wanian
wanton, gálmód, gálferhð
wantonness, gælsa
war, wíg, winn, gewinn, gúð, hild,
 heaðu, sacu, orlege, unfrið: (*poet.*),
 beadu
ward, weard
war-expedition, heresð
war-horn, gúðhorn
warily, wærlice
warm, wearm
warn, gewearnian
warning, wearning
warning, to take, warnian, *reflex.*
warrior, guma, cempa, wíga, wíg-
 end, oretta, dreng, freca, hyse,
 gárberend, sceótend, gúðfreca,
 gúðrinc, heaðurinc; herewæða,
 hildedeór, hilderinc, wæpenwíga,
 beadurinc, firdrinc, lindhæbben-

WELKIN

de, lindwígend, randwíga, rand-
 wígend, folcwíga, hagusteald-
 monn, sweordfreca, wælwulf;
 (*poet.*), byrnwíga, byrnwígend,
 rinc, hæle, hæleð, beorn, eorl,
 þegen, secg
war-song, hildeleóð, gúðleóð
wary, wær
was, wæs
wash, þweahan, þweán, áþweán,
 waccan
wasp, wæps, wesp
waste, wéste
waste, to lay, wéstan, áwéstan
watch, *s.*, weard
watch, wæccan; *intrans.*, wac-
 ian;—*over*, eahtian
watchful, wæccende
water, wæter, lagu
wave, wæg, waðum, ýð
wax, *s.*, weax
wax (to grow), weaxan
way, weg
way, to clear a, geryman
wayfaring, wegfarende
we, wé
weak, wác, untrum, wanhál, un-
 mihtig
weak, to become, wácian
weaken, gelífan
weakness, uncræft, untrumnis;—
weakness of mind, wácmódnis
weal; see *wealth*
wealth, wela (*often in pl. welan*).
wealthy, welig
wean, wenian
weapon, wæpen
wear, werian
weary, wérig, méðe
weasel, wesle
weather, weder
weave, wefan
web, webb
wed; see *pledge*
wedge, wecg
Wednesday, Wódnescdæg
weed, weóð
weeds (*garments*), wéða, *pl.*
week, wicu, wucu
ween, wénan
weep, wépan, reótan, greótan, græt
 an
weeping, wóp
weevil, wífel
weigh, wægan
weird; see *fate*
welkin (*sky*), wolcen

